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NEW YORK STATE

BUSINESS FACT BOOK

1986 SUPPLEMENT

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
ONE COMMERCE PLAZA • ALBANY, NEW YORK 12245

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1985 IN NEW YORK STATE

New York's economy made further strides in 1985, with most key indicators moving in positive directions. Business activity climbed to a series of new peaks, benefitting from particularly strong showings in construction and services. Nonfarm employment reached successive new monthly highs, while unemployment, showing noticeable improvement, dropped to its lowest level in 11 years. For the year as a whole, New York's unemployment rate was significantly under the national rate. The manufacturing sector, while increasing its level of output, reverted to its historic pattern of declining employment, and the transportation-communications-public utilities sector continued to trend downward.

National Trends

The Nation's economy grew at a relatively modest rate in 1985, with a particularly disappointing fourth quarter. A good portion of the blame for the slow growth was placed on the continued large merchandise trade deficit. The fall in the value of the dollar compared with other major currencies, combined with falling oil prices, are positive factors for improved economic growth in 1986. Further declines in interest rates occurred in 1985, but until the problem of large Federal budget deficits is definitely resolved, the future course and magnitude of change in interest rates is somewhat uncertain.

The Gross National Product experienced alternating strong and weak quarters during 1985, rising to $3,988.5 billion in current dollars. This represented overall real growth of 2.2 percent in 1985, well below the 6.5-percent rate in 1984. Personal income for the Nation totaled $3,206.6 billion in 1985, an increase of 6.3 percent from a year earlier. With inflation running at 3.6 percent, this amounted to a solid gain in purchasing power.

State Business Activity Reaches New Highs

Economic activity in New York State continued to climb to record levels over the course of 1985 and at year end hit still another new peak. Averaging 130 (1967 = 100) over the year, the Index of Business Activity showed an increase of four points from 1984. Construction turned in a strong performance, with services also advancing sharply. Other gains were posted in factory output, retail trade and finance-insurance-real estate. The wholesale sector held steady, while transportation-communications-public utilities lost ground.

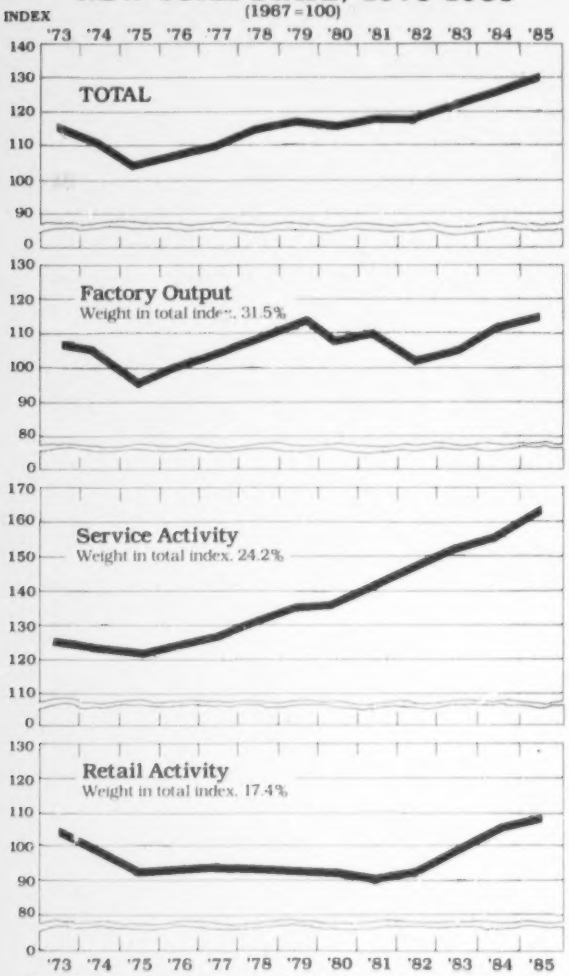
Personal Income Growth Here Outpaces Nation

According to the U.S. Department of Commerce, total personal income in New York State grew from $254.3 billion in 1984 to $270.8 billion in 1985. This growth rate of 6.5 percent was somewhat higher than the 6.3-percent increase for the country as a whole. On a per-capita basis, the State's rate of growth from 1984 to 1985 was 6.2 percent, significantly higher than the United States advance of 5.3 percent. Per-capita income rose from $14,341 to $15,237 in New York State, compared with a nationwide increase from $12,772 to $13,451. New York continued to rank seventh among the 50 states in per-capita income.

Favorable Trends in Employment and Unemployment

Nonfarm wage and salary employment averaged 7,754,700 in 1985, an increase of 182,400, or more than two percent, from a year earlier. Each month showed a sizable

INDEX OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY and its Major Components[1] NEW YORK STATE, 1973-1985



[1]Components not charted here, and their weights, include: Transportation, Communications, Public Utilities Activity (8.6%); Finance, Insurance and Real Estate Activity (7.6%); Construction Activity (5.5%); and Wholesale Activity (5.2%).

Source: New York State Department of Commerce.

INDEXES OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY (1967 = 100)

Area	Year								
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
New York State	110	115	117	115	117	116	121	126	130
New York City[1]	98	101	101	101	102	101	105	107	110
Nassau-Suffolk[2]	145	155	161	162	166	169	182	195	204
Westchester-Rockland-Putnam[3]	129	138	142	143	146	147	156	165	170
Alb.-Sch.-Troy[4]	125	130	132	130	130	128	136	144	149
Binghamton[5]	121	130	133	129	133	132	138	148	152
Buffalo-Niagara Falls[6]	115	119	121	115	114	107	109	114	118
Elmira[7]	99	102	103	100	101	93	93	98	97
Glens Falls[8]	132	138	142	139	140	137	143	153	158
Orange County[9]	129	137	143	139	139	137	146	157	164
Poughkeepsie[10]	138	149	155	153	160	165	177	189	197
Rochester[11]	129	134	138	135	139	139	143	152	158
Syracuse[12]	123	129	133	128	129	128	136	145	149
Utica-Rome[13]	111	117	119	115	115	112	116	124	126

1. Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens and Richmond counties. 2. Nassau and Suffolk counties. 3. Putnam, Rockland and Westchester counties. 4. Albany, Greene, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga and Schenectady counties. 5. Broome and Tioga counties. 6. Erie and Niagara counties. 7. Chemung County. 8. Warren and Washington counties. 9. Orange County. 10. Dutchess County. 11. Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans and Wayne counties. 12. Madison, Onondaga and Oswego counties. 13. Herkimer and Oneida counties.

Source: New York State Department of Commerce.

lead over the corresponding month of the preceding year, with the growth in the first half of the year stronger than in the second half. Six economic sectors added jobs, led by services (+83,400), retail trade (+46,000) and government (+31,700), with construction (+29,600), finance-insurance-real estate (+14,500) and wholesale trade (+10,700) rounding out this group. Losses were essentially confined to manufacturing (−31,100) and transportation-communications-public utilities (−2,400).

Unemployment receded in 1985 to an average rate of 6.5 percent, compared with 7.2 percent in 1984. In actual numbers it declined from an average of 584,000 New Yorkers in 1984 to 544,000. Both of these 1985 figures represent the lowest level of joblessness in 11 years.

Compared with the Nation, New York's rate of unemployment was lower each month of the year. For the year as a whole, the State's rate was seven tenths of a percentage point under the United States average of 7.2 percent.

Area Economic Conditions — Growth Predominates

Nearly all area business activity indexes advanced by healthy increments from 1984. The largest gains were posted in the Nassau-Suffolk and Poughkeepsie areas (+9 points and +8 points, respectively), with other hefty increases taking place in Orange County (+7), Rochester (+6) and the Westchester - Rockland - Putnam, Albany-Schenectady-Troy and Glens Falls areas (+5 each). The only area showing up in the negative column was Elmira (−1). On the other hand, employment gains were registered in all areas. The increase in the ranks of nonfarm jobholders was divided 59 percent downstate and 41 percent upstate. The increase downstate (+107,400) was composed of the following gains: New York City (+51,000), Nassau-Suffolk (+39,900) and Westchester-Rockland-Putnam (+16,700). Upstate, the largest advances took place in the Rochester (+15,200), Buffalo-Niagara Falls

(+12,000), Albany-Schenectady-Troy (+11,400) and Syracuse (+10,300) areas.

Manufacturing — Mixed Performances

Despite a three-point, year-to-year advance in the index of factory output to 115 (1967 = 100), the long-term decline in employment continues to characterize this major economic sector. The average level of 1,295,200 manufacturing jobs in 1985 was 31,100 fewer than in 1984, but on closer inspection the year-to-year changes, measured on a monthly basis, showed a near steady deterioration throughout the year.

Looking at individual manufacturing industries, decreases in average employment levels in 1985 were commonplace. The only industries moving decisively against the trend were transportation equipment (+3,500), reflecting in large part the upturn in auto production, and printing and publishing (+1,100). The two other gains occurring in durable-goods industries were relatively small — furniture and instruments (+500 each). Overall, durable-goods producers had 11,900 fewer employees and nondurables 19,200 fewer. The largest losses in durables took place in machinery and electrical equipment (−3,700 each), miscellaneous manufacturing (−3,200) and primary metals (−2,700). Lumber and wood products were unchanged. In the nondurables grouping, the largest losses occurred in apparel (−9,400), leather products (−3,300), paper products (−1,700) and textiles (−1,500).

The average weekly earnings of manufacturing production workers employed in New York State rose from $366.96 in 1984 to $384.87 in 1985, a 4.9-percent advance, or approximately 1.3 percentage points more than the rate of inflation. At 39.8 hours, the average factory work week in 1985 was unchanged from a year earlier.

New Plants

Many new manufacturing plants and expansions in New York State were announced in 1985. Among these were the following:

American Safety Closure Corp. is constructing a $10-million branch plant in Buffalo (Erie County) for production of plastic closures for the food, beverage and drug industries. The 50,000-square-foot facility will employ 210 people when completed in early 1986.

Bristol-Myers Co. is completing a $7.5-million expansion at its Westwood Pharmaceuticals, Inc. plant in Buffalo (Erie County). Westwood is adding 103,000 square feet to its drug-manufacturing operations and expects to hire 75 new employees.

Dunkirk Ice Cream Co., Inc. is completing a $10-million expansion at its ice cream and frozen desserts plant in Dunkirk (Chautauqua County). The company's work force will increase by 115 when the project is finished in mid-1986.

Eastman Kodak Co.'s new subsidiary, Eastman Technology, Inc., has completed a new facility in Farmington (Ontario County) for its Videk Div. which produces industrial measurement and analysis equipment. The $9-million, 70,000-square-foot plant employs 75 people.

General Motors Corp. is building a new $170-million paint shop at its GM Assembly Div. plant in North Tarrytown (Westchester County), which will help stabilize current employment levels.

General Motors Corp. is completing a 42,000-square-foot addition to its Chevrolet CPC Tonawanda Engine Plant in Tonawanda (Erie County), scheduled for mid-1986 completition. The $140-million addition will house $200 million worth of new retooling equipment for GM's new L-car line. Job gains have not been announced.

General Motors Corp. is constructing a new $72.9-million engineering research and development center for its Rochester Products Div. in Henrietta (Monroe County). The 314,000-square-foot complex will be operational in Spring 1988, and it will employ from 500 to 600 people, mostly transfers from the Division's carburetor plant in Rochester.

Hazeltine Corp. is completing a $7-million expansion at its flight and air traffic control systems plant in Greenlawn (Suffolk County). Scheduled for late 1986 completion, the 160,000-square-foot addition will lead to 75 new jobs.

Cuba Cheese, Inc., a subsidiary of H.P. Hood, Inc., is adding 12,000 square feet to its cheese plant in Cuba (Allegany County). Slated for Fall 1986 completion, the $12.9-million project will create 20 new jobs.

K T B Associates, Inc. is expanding its commercial printing plant in Saugerties (Ulster County). The $6-million project will add 25 new jobs and 90,000 square feet of production space by mid-1986.

Quad Graphics, Inc. completed a $15-million expansion at is periodicals-printing plant in Saratoga Springs (Saratoga County). Production space was increased by 80,000 square feet, and up to 109 new jobs are anticipated.

Quantronix Corp. is relocating within Suffolk County from Smithtown to Hauppauge, adding 41,000 square feet and 75 new jobs to its operations at a cost of $6 million. Quantronix produces electro-optical equipment.

Rubbermaid, Inc. is completing phase one of a multi-part project at its Canford Mfg. Corp. plant in Cortland (Cortland County). A new $8-million, 108,000-square-foot plant and warehouse is under construction, with about 40 new jobs expected. Overall, the $30-million expansion will create up to 300 new jobs by 1989. Canford produces plastic housewares.

Standard Oil Co. (Ohio) consolidated operations of its Engineered Materials Co. in a new $5-million plant in Niagara Falls (Niagara County), stabilizing the current workforce. The 119,000-square-foot facility produces advanced ceramic products for various affiliations.

Construction Zooms

Construction turned in a top-notch performance in 1985, the best in 11 years, aided in part by declining interest rates. The construction activity index shot up 13 points to 72 (1967 = 100), erasing a sizable chunk of the sharp retrenchment that had taken place during the mid 70's and which persisted until early 1983. The vigorous gain in construction activity pushed average employment to 284,800, up 29,600 from 1984.

The value of construction contracts awarded in New York State in 1985 totaled $10.9 billion, an 18-percent advance from 1984, or more than double the national average of eight percent. Major impetus for the advance came from the residential-building category which jumped 45 percent from 1984, spurred by a rush on the part of the builders, particularly in Manhattan, to avail themselves of an expiring multiple-dwelling tax abatement. The gains in the other categories, nonbuilding and nonresidential, were up a much more modest eight and four percent, respectively. Upstate, a 21-percent jump in dollar volume was slightly higher than the 17-percent advance Downstate.

According to data from the New York State Division of Housing and Community Renewal, new housing units authorized by building permits in 1985 totaled 58,063, a 30-percent increase from 1984. Underscoring the strength of the housing market in Manhattan, the New York City share of the State total in 1984 was 26 percent, but in 1985 it soared to a 40-percent share.

Retail Sector Shows Continued Strength

Retail and wholesale trade exhibited noticeably different movements in 1985.

Whereas the retail activity index was up three points to 108 (1967 = 100), the wholesale activity index was static, holding to the level of 125 (1967 = 100) achieved a year earlier. Despite these different paths, both trade sectors produced increases in employment levels. Retail trade employment, averaging 1,155,400, was up 46,000, and the wholesale sector, with 478,200 jobholders, was up 10,700.

New York's retail stores had further increases in activity in 1985. Retail sales climbed to $95.4 billion, up 5.5 percent from 1984. Sales growth in New York City outpaced the statewide rate by racking up a 7.0-percent increase.

Services Growth Continues Brisk But Other Sectors Mixed

The services industries, which account for the largest share of jobs among the State's economic sectors, continued to give a strong boost to the State's economy in 1985. The index of service activity reached an average level of 162 (1967 = 100) in 1985, a hefty seven-point advance from 1984. Employment also expanded sharply, growing by 83,400 to an annual average of 2,049,500.

Finance-insurance-real estate exhibited only modest growth, as measured by its activity index. Nevertheless, at 235 (1967 = 100) in 1985, a two-point advance from 1984, this sector's long-term record of growth is unmatched. Employment advanced to 718,900, a gain of 14,500 over 1984.

The activity index for transportation-communications-public utilities, in a continuation of a gradual falloff of activity that has been occurring since the late 70's, declined to 85 (1967 = 100) from 86 in 1984. Concurrently, employment receded to 416,100, down 2,400 from 1984. The unsettling effects of major changes in the telecommunications industry, coupled with a downturn in the motor-transportation segment, have contributed to the long-term decline.

LARGE NEW MANUFACTURING PLANTS AND EXPANSIONS UNDER WAY OR COMPLETED IN 1985

Name of Company	*Project Site and County*	*Nature of Expansion*
Allsafe Automatic Systems Co.	Buffalo (Erie)	Addition to plant
American Safety Closure Corp.	Buffalo (Erie)	New branch plant
Avitech, Inc.	Patterson (Putnam)	New plant
Barthelmess GmbH (Barcana, Inc.)	Harriman (Orange)	Addition to plant
Bo-Mer Mfg. Co.	Auburn (Cayuga)	Addition to plant and office
Bristol-Myers Co. (Westwood Pharmaceuticals, Inc.)	Buffalo (Erie)	New plant, office, warehouse and laboratory
Corning Glass Works (Waveguide Product Engineering Laboratory)	Painted Post (Steuben)	Addition to office and laboratory
Countess Mara, Inc.	Highland (Ulster)	Addition to plant, office and warehouse
Curtice-Burns, Inc. (C-B Foods Div.)	Bergen (Genesee)	New warehouse
Curtice-Burns, Inc. (C-B Foods Div.)	Mount Morris (Livingston)	New plant, office and warehouse
De Creations Northwear Fashions, Inc. (Northwear Fashions, Inc.)	Rouses Point (Clinton)	New firm in new office and warehouse
Dunkirk Ice Cream Co., Inc.	Dunkirk (Chautauqua)	New plant
Eastern Precision Casting, Inc. (Eastern Precision Casting NY, Inc.)	Plattsburgh (Clinton)	New plant
Eastman Kodak Co. (Eastman Technology, Inc./Videk Div.)	Farmington (Ontario)	New plant
Emerson Electric Corp. (Morse Industrial Corp.)	Ithaca (Tompkins)	Addition to plant, office and warehouse
Essex Structural Steel Co., Inc.	Cortland (Cortland)	New plant
G C A Corp. (Tropel Div.)	Fairport (Monroe)	Addition to plant, office warehouse and laboratory
Gates-Mills, Inc.	Johnstown (Fulton)	New office, warehouse and headquarters
General Motors Corp. (Chevrolet CPC Tonawanda Engine Plant)	Tonawanda (Erie)	Addition to plant and warehouse
General Motors Corp. (Rochester Products Div.)	Henrietta (Monroe)	New office and laboratory
General Motors Corp. (GM Assembly Div.)	North Tarrytown (Westchester)	Addition to plant and warehouse
Gray-Syracuse, Inc.	Chittenango (Madison)	Addition to plant and laboratory
Grumman Corp.	Oakdale (Suffolk)	New plant
Gulf & Western Industries, Inc. (Guaranteed Parts, Inc.)	Aurelius (Cayuga)	New plant, office and warehouse
Hazeltine Corp.	Greenlawn (Suffolk)	Addition to plant, warehouse laboratory and headquarters
Holz & Kunstsoff KG (B H K of America, Inc.)	Central Valley (Orange)	New firm in new plant
H.P Hood, Inc. (Cuba Cheese, Inc.)	Cuba (Allegany)	Addition to plant, office warehouse and laboratory
Hudson Valley Tree, Inc.	Newburgh (Orange)	New plant, office, warehouse and headquarters
Imperial Pools, Inc.	Colonie (Albany)	New warehouse
Infra-Structures, Inc.	Brentwood (Suffolk)	New plant
Insulpane, Inc.	New Windsor (Orange)	Addition to plant, office and warehouse
Interknitting Ltd. (American Rehers Zwirne Ltd.)	Cobleskill (Schoharie)	New plant
Ithaca Peripherals, Inc.	Groton (Tompkins)	New plant
R. Jennings Manufacturing Co., Inc.	Glens Falls (Warren)	New plant and warehouse
K T B Associates, Inc.	Saugerties (Ulster)	New plant, office and warehouse
Kistler Instruments AG (Kistler Instrument Corp.)	Amherst (Erie)	Addition to plant
Peter's Best Beef Products Ltd.	Farmingdale (Nassau)	New plant, office, warehouse and laboratory
Philip Morris, Inc. (Central New York Bottling Co., Inc.)	Auburn (Cayuga)	New plant
Joseph J. Pietrafesa Co., Inc. (Learbury Corp.)	Clay (Onondaga)	New plant, office and warehouse
Quad Graphics, Inc.	Saratoga Springs (Saratoga)	New plant
Quality Measurement Systems, Inc.	Macedon (Wayne)	New plant, office, warehouse and laboratory
Quantronix Corp.	Hauppauge (Suffolk)	New plant, office and laboratory
Ridan Displays, Inc.	Ronkonkoma (Suffolk)	Addition to plant, office and warehouse
Robotic Vision Systems, Inc.	Hauppauge (Suffolk)	Addition to plant and office
Rubbermaid, Inc. (Canford Mfg. Corp.)	Cortland (Cortland)	New plant and warehouse and addition to plant
Sterling C. Sommer, Inc.	Tonawanda (Erie)	Addition to plant, office and warehouse
Standard Oil Co. (Ohio) (Engineered Materials Co.)	Niagara Falls (Niagara)	New plant
Trident Tool Co., Inc.	Webster (Monroe)	New plant
Utica Boiler Corp.	Utica (Oneida)	New plant, office, warehouse and laboratory

State or Area	Year	All Employees[1] Total (000)	All Employees[1] Payroll ($ million)	Production Workers Total (000)	Production Workers Hours (million)	Production Workers Wages ($ million)	Value Added by Manufacture ($ million)	Value of Shipments ($ million)	New Capital Expenditures ($ million)
NEW YORK STATE	1983	1,383	30,044	818	1,577	13,442	66,970	125,956	3,546
	1982	1,419	29,156	836	1,613	13,270	62,907	121,469	4,267
	1977	1,510	20,876	958	1,828	10,419	44,290	86,216	2,530
UNITED STATES	1983	18,702	394,829	12,189	23,599	212,266	882,139	2,054,975	61,920
	1982	19,094	379,627	12,401	23,538	204,787	824,118	1,960,206	74,562
	1977	19,590	264,013	13,691	26,687	157,164	585,166	1,358,526	47,459
UNITED STATES, EXC. N.Y.S.	1983	17,318	364,785	11,371	22,022	198,824	815,169	1,929,019	58,375
	1982	17,675	350,471	11,564	21,925	191,517	761,211	1,838,737	70,294
	1977	18,080	243,137	12,733	24,859	146,745	540,876	1,272,310	44,929
CALIFORNIA	1983	1,984	44,845	1,192	2,304	21,171	97,081	204,150	6,932
	1982	2,005	42,630	1,209	2,318	20,561	94,388	199,695	8,439
	1977	1,752	24,672	1,143	2,224	13,151	54,862	120,896	3,385
GEORGIA	1983	507	8,596	373	730	5,305	22,031	53,705	1,350
	1982	503	7,906	369	705	4,864	19,192	48,056	1,922
	1977	485	5,125	376	741	3,404	12,549	32,856	1,143
ILLINOIS	1983	1,024	22,909	640	1,225	11,879	49,734	14,751	2,936
	1982	1,069	22,681	670	1,256	11,931	47,705	112,929	3,372
	1977	1,286	18,741	858	1,677	10,757	40,279	93,081	2,662
INDIANA	1983	581	13,124	407	796	8,215	29,558	69,038	2,070
	1982	585	12,559	406	759	7,821	25,747	63,332	2,233
	1977	706	10,439	522	1,025	7,047	22,718	52,172	2,078
MASSACHUSETTS	1983	630	13,134	387	746	6,200	27,702	50,652	1,670
	1982	643	12,353	397	765	6,001	25,968	48,204	1,667
	1977	613	7,819	408	792	4,199	16,349	30,144	953
MICHIGAN	1983	874	23,950	576	1,172	13,915	48,206	114,843	2,547
	1982	884	22,223	564	1,091	12,505	39,118	99,715	3,503
	1977	1,116	20,054	789	1,626	12,721	37,566	93,757	3,739
NEW JERSEY	1983	752	16,524	436	847	7,491	33,691	72,637	1,859
	1982	754	15,845	440	843	7,207	31,656	70,420	2,061
	1977	778	10,924	490	956	5,562	22,853	51,279	1,376
NORTH CAROLINA	1983	804	13,020	614	1,181	8,119	32,569	70,949	2,419
	1982	799	11,717	605	1,116	7,297	28,492	64,176	2,584
	1977	765	7,519	611	1,187	5,086	18,231	40,912	1,345
OHIO	1983	1,078	25,844	689	1,363	14,689	54,802	124,725	3,132
	1982	1,102	24,740	695	1,326	13,816	49,641	112,278	4,216
	1977	1,331	20,356	924	1,839	12,908	43,055	95,235	2,791
PENNSYLVANIA	1983	1,113	22,760	733	1,396	12,518	47,509	103,761	2,998
	1982	1,180	23,315	772	1,436	12,856	44,824	102,940	3,391
	1977	1,329	18,043	934	1,782	10,949	36,017	79,845	2,297
TEXAS	1983	990	21,293	615	1,204	10,794	51,737	166,522	5,429
	1982	1,059	21,435	670	1,306	11,233	53,358	171,674	8,193
	1977	886	11,653	601	1,190	6,626	33,081	92,736	5,195
WISCONSIN	1983	477	10,326	320	612	6,159	23,421	55,192	1,386
	1982	497	10,197	329	621	5,990	22,546	52,448	1,547
	1977	535	7,318	381	745	4,697	16,606	38,725	1,184

1. Includes employment and payroll reported at central administrative offices and auxiliary units.

MANUFACTURERS, 1983, 1982 and 1977

Source: United States bureau of the Census, Annual survey of Manufactures, 1983, Census of Manufacturers, 1982 and 1977.

All Employees is an average of production workers who worked in the pay period nearest the mid-month in March, May, August and November plus all other employees in mid-March. *All Employees* and *Payroll* include persons working at central administrative offices and auxiliary units. *Production Workers* include workers up to the foreman level who make, inspect, store and ship the firm's products, or who do work closely associated with these functions, such as plant maintenance, record keeping and product development. It excludes supervisors above the working foreman level, force-account construction workers, salesmen, deliverymen, and advertising, service, installation, credit, cafeteria, professional, technical and administrative workers. Production workers' *Hours* are all those worked or paid for, including actual overtime hours, but excluding hours of paid vacations, holidays, or sick leave, when the employee was not at the plant. *Wages* are the portion of the payroll paid to production workers. *Value Added by Manufacture* is the value of shipments (including resales), adjusted for the net change in inventory of finished goods and work-in-process, less the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuels, goods purchased for resale and contract work. *Value of Shipments* is the received or receivable net selling values, after discounts and allowances, excluding freight charges and excise taxes. Much duplication occurs in this figure, however, because the products of many establishments are the materials of others. *New Capital Expenditures* include, for plants operating or under construction, expenditures made during the year for new structures and additions (including major alterations, capitalized repairs and improvements), and for new machinery and equipment or capitalized repairs to old, but do not include expenditures for land or "used" plant and equipment, nor expenditures by owners of loft buildings or other leased plant space, nor the value of plant and equipment used by the manufacturer but owned by another organization, including Federal or local governmental agencies.

LEADING INDUSTRIAL STATES

	Population, 1985 Est. (000)	Personal Income 1985P		Nonagricultural Employment,[1] 1985 (000)	Manufacturing Employment,[1] 1985 (000)	Estimated Motor Vehicle Registrations,[2] 1984 (000)	Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings,[3] 1984 ($000,000)	Electric Power Production by Utilities,[4] 1985 (million KWHR)	Estimated Retail Sales, 1985 ($000,000)
		Total ($000,000)	Per capita (dollars)						
NEW YORK STATE	17,783	270,791	15,237	7,755	1,295	8,644	2,705	111,772	95,359
UNITED STATES	238,740	3,206,597	13,451	97,699	19,426	166,498	141,835	2,469,072	1,373,941
UNITED STATES, EXC. N.Y.S.	220,957	2,935,806	13,287	89,944	18,131	157,854	139,130	2,357,000	1,278,582
CALIFORNIA	26,365	399,525	15,255	10,965	2,090	17,965	14,185	128,037	169,100
GEORGIA	5,976	72,589	12,158	2,566	554	4,460	3,587	80,927	NA
ILLINOIS	11,535	165,900	14,397	4,767	981	7,598	6,738	103,676	62,896
INDIANA	5,499	67,581	12,276	2,177	610	3,950	3,924	78,482	30,654
MASSACHUSETTS	5,822	91,928	15,790	2,926	661	3,788	383	36,261	42,033
MICHIGAN	9,088	121,071	13,298	3,505	984	6,369	2,777	74,385	51,910
NEW JERSEY	7,562	123,748	16,368	3,419	719	4,896	505	34,360	48,260
NORTH CAROLINA	6,255	70,763	11,314	2,646	827	4,369	4,125	74,492	34,379
OHIO	10,744	139,608	12,979	4,379	1,123	7,894	3,611	110,763	60,689
PENNSYLANIA	11,853	153,791	12,959	4,736	1,090	7,081	3,166	135,041	63,899
TEXAS	16,370	214,244	13,165	6,681	1,005	12,172	9,683	218,528	99,390
WISCONSIN	4,775	61,573	12,883	1,977	515	3,094	5,136	41,129	24,883

P—preliminary.
1. Data are adjusted to most recent benchmark available.
2. Does not include motorcycles.
3. Does not include government payments.
4. Not including industrial plants contributing to public supply and imports.
NA—Not available.

Source: United States Bureau of the Census; United States Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis); United States Bureau of Labor Statistics; New York State Department of Labor; United States Department of Transportation (Federal Highway Administration); United States Department of Agriculture; United States Department of Energy.

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS, 1985 AND 1984

Area	Total		Nonresidential Buildings		Residential Buildings		Nonbuilding Structures	
	1985 ($000)	1984 ($000)	1985 ($000)	1984 ($000)	1985 ($000)	1984 ($000)	1985 ($000)	1984 ($000)
NEW YORK STATE	10,932,905	9,238,489	3,786,323	3,654,753	4,411,851	3,052,525	2,734,731	2,531,211
DOWNSTATE[1]	6,336,498	5,425,024	2,287,432	2,450,433	2,533,304	1,615,045	1,515,762	1,359,546
NASSAU-SUFFOLK[2]	1,415,609	1,050,624	444,139	305,117	647,298	480,996	324,172	264,511
NEW YORK, N.Y. MSA[3]	4,920,889	4,374,400	1,843,293	2,145,316	1,886,006	1,134,049	1,191,590	1,095,035
UPSTATE[4]	4,596,407	3,813,465	1,498,891	1,204,320	1,878,547	1,437,480	1,218,969	1,171,665
Upstate Metropolitan Areas[5]								
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY	633,370	484,856	170,110	167,872	328,709	205,588	134,551	111,396
BINGHAMTON	159,796	141,982	37,286	54,718	66,298	50,205	56,212	37,059
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS	668,598	643,633	271,529	254,181	233,965	179,525	163,104	209,927
ELMIRA	42,309	34,910	6,925	24,383	5,619	5,678	29,765	4,849
GLENS FALLS	93,062	116,715	27,574	42,661	37,879	49,132	27,609	24,922
ORANGE COUNTY	233,493	181,916	69,218	50,089	105,737	86,860	58,538	44,967
POUGHKEEPSIE	311,135	131,866	44,716	27,464	137,423	78,939	128,996	25,463
ROCHESTER	837,012	667,859	337,580	198,243	362,086	261,495	137,346	208,121
SYRACUSE	416,082	420,178	198,143	153,496	167,313	166,804	50,626	99,878
UTICA-ROME	189,958	229,556	60,170	60,595	53,281	49,275	76,507	119,686

1. New York, N.Y., MSA and Nassau and Suffolk counties.
2. Nassau and Suffolk counties.
3. New York City and Putnam, Rockland and Westchester counties.
4. New York State less Downstate.
5. For metropolitan area definitions, see page 22.

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS *Source:* F.W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company. Proprietary data provided by special permission.

The value of construction contracts includes not only actual awards, but also the value of certain commitments to build, not covered by contract, as in residential developments. The contracts precede actual construction. Included under *Nonresidential Buildings* are such structures as factories, stores, office buildings, banks, schools, service stations, prisons, churches, warehouses, hospitals and airport buildings. *Residential Buildings* include hotels, motels and dormitories as well as one- and two-family houses and apartment buildings. Under *Nonbuilding Structures* are such heavy engineering projects as streets and highways, bridges, sewers, water-supply systems, airports (but not the buildings) and electric light and power systems.

EMPLOYMENT, 1985 and 1984 (Nonagricultural Establishments)

NEW YORK STATE

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	7,754.7	7,572.3
MANUFACTURING	1,295.2	1,326.3
DURABLE GOODS	724.5	736.4
LUMBER, WOOD PRODUCTS	14.3	14.3
FURNITURE, FIXTURES	22.0	21.5
STONE, CLAY, GLASS PRODUCTS	30.1	31.9
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	30.8	33.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	71.4	72.5
MACHINERY, EXC. ELECTRICAL	153.1	156.8
ELECTRIC, ELECTRONIC EQUIP.	157.2	160.9
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	70.9	67.4
INSTRUMENTS, RELATED PRODUCTS	126.7	126.2
MISCELLANEOUS MFG. INDUSTRIES	48.0	51.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	570.7	589.9
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	79.3	81.6
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2.6	2.8
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	30.2	31.7
APPAREL, OTHER TEXTILE PRODS.	134.5	143.9
PAPER, ALLIED PRODUCTS	44.2	45.9
PRINTING, PUBLISHING	160.3	159.2
CHEMICALS, ALLIED PRODUCTS	64.5	65.6
PETROLEUM, COAL PRODS.	5.1	5.6
RUBBER, MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS	31.7	32.0
LEATHER, LEATHER PRODUCTS	18.3	21.6
MINING	6.7	6.8
GOVERNMENT	1,349.9	1,318.2
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	2,049.5	1,966.1

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	284.8	255.2
GEN'L. BUILDING CONTRACTORS	62.9	53.0
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	32.9	32.9
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	189.1	169.2
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	416.1	418.5
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	12.0	12.2
TRANSPORATATION BY AIR	53.6	52.8
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	163.2	160.8
COMMUNICATION	129.7	135.1
ELECT., GAS, SANIT. SERVICES	57.6	57.6
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	1,633.6	1,576.9
WHOLESALE TRADE	478.2	467.5
RETAIL TRADE	1,155.4	1,109.4
BUILDING MATERIALS, GARDEN SUPPLIES	38.8	34.2
GEN'L. MERCHANDISE STORES	162.0	160.0
FOOD STORES	211.7	203.7
AUTO DEALERS, SERV. STATIONS	92.3	88.3
APPAREL, ACCESSORY STORES	91.3	89.9
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	50.5	46.8
EATING, DRINKING PLACES	345.8	330.4
MISC. RETAIL STORES	163.0	156.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	718.9	704.4
BANKING	241.8	241.1
SECURITY, COMMODITY BROKERS, SERVICES	133.2	129.0
INSURANCE CARRIERS	116.6	115.1
INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS, SERVICE	54.1	52.5
REAL ESTATE, INS. COMB., ETC.	128.4	123.4
OTHER FINANCE AGENCIES	44.8	43.3

NEW YORK CITY

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	3,485.9	3,434.9
MANUFACTURING	407.4	429.6
DURABLE GOODS	112.8	119.9
LUMBER, WOOD PRODUCTS	3.1	3.3
FURNITURE, FIXTURES	8.5	8.6
STONE, CLAY, GLASS PRODUCTS	3.9	3.9
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	3.0	3.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	17.7	18.7
MACHINERY, EXC. ELECTRICAL	12.1	12.9
ELECTRIC, ELECTRONIC EQUIP.	22.7	24.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.6	4.9
INSTRUMENTS, RELATED PRODUCTS	6.5	7.2
MISCELLANEOUS MFG. INDUSTRIES	30.7	32.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	294.7	309.7
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	21.5	23.0
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2.6	2.7
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	19.2	19.3
APPAREL, OTHER TEXTILE PRODS.	111.5	118.5
PAPER, ALLIED PRODUCTS	12.7	13.7
PRINTING, PUBLISHING	91.4	93.4
CHEMICALS, ALLIED PRODUCTS	20.0	20.8
PETROLEUM, COAL PRODS.	1.3	1.6
RUBBER, MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS	6.1	6.4
LEATHER, LEATHER PRODUCTS	8.3	10.3
MINING	1.4	1.4
GOVERNMENT	553.5	535.6
SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,038.4	1,005.8

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	105.2	94.5
GEN'L. BUILDING CONTRACTORS	22.8	18.8
HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS	8.3	8.4
SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	74.0	67.3
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	232.6	237.0
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION	4.2	3.5
TRANSPORTATION BY AIR	46.2	45.7
OTHER TRANSPORTATION	80.9	81.3
COMMUNICATION	77.7	82.5
ELECT., GAS, SANIT. SERVICES	23.5	23.9
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	641.7	630.5
WHOLESALE TRADE	246.9	245.8
RETAIL TRADE	394.9	384.7
BUILDING MATERIALS, GARDEN SUPPLIES	8.0	7.2
GEN'L. MERCHANDISE STORES	61.0	61.9
FOOD STORES	62.4	62.1
AUTO DEALERS, SERV. STATIONS	16.6	16.2
APPAREL, ACCESSORY STORES	43.4	42.8
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	18.9	17.9
EATING, DRINKING PLACES	125.1	119.9
MISC. RETAIL STORES	59.4	56.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	505.8	500.5
BANKING	168.9	170.2
SECURITY, COMMODITY BROKERS, SERVICES	126.0	121.3
INSURANCE CARRIERS	68.0	69.0
INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS, SERVICE	26.7	26.4
REAL ESTATE, INS., COMB., ETC.	91.9	89.4
OTHER FINANCE AGENCIES	24.3	24.2

EMPLOYMENT, 1985 and 1984 (Nonagricultural Establishments)—continued

NASSAU-SUFFOLK LABOR AREA
Nassau and Suffolk counties

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	1,071.9	1,032.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	50.7	45.1
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	45.9	45.1
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	287.8	276.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	65.0	60.9
SERVICES	266.1	253.6
GOVERNMENT	175.3	173.3
MINING	0.3	0.2
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	180.8	177.6
DURABLE GOODS	129.9	127.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	14.1	13.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	28.2	27.1
INSTRUMENTS; ELECTRIC, ELECTRONIC EQUIP.	63.2	61.5
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	24.5	24.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	50.9	50.6
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	5.2	4.9
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.9	1.9
APPAREL, OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	5.6	6.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING	18.6	17.9
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	19.7	19.4

WESTCHESTER LABOR AREA
Westchester County

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	392.2	379.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	21.8	19.8
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	20.5	19.9
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	94.5	91.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	24.0	23.3
SERVICES	107.3	103.4
GOVERNMENT	55.0	53.8
MINING	0.3	0.1
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	68.8	67.9
DURABLE GOODS	36.4	35.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	2.8	2.8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	14.6	14.8
ELECTRIC, ELECTRONIC EQUIP.	6.4	7.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.5	2.6
INSTRUMENTS, RELATED PRODUCTS	4.2	4.2
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	3.9	3.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	32.4	32.3
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	10.6	10.9
APPAREL, OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	2.6	3.0
PRINTING, PUBLISHING	9.9	8.9
CHEMICALS, ALLIED PRODUCTS	4.7	4.8
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	4.5	4.7

ROCHESTER LABOR AREA
Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans and Wayne counties

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	451.5	436.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	15.2	13.3
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	13.6	13.2
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	92.6	87.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	19.5	19.0
SERVICES	100.2	93.6
GOVERNMENT	61.7	60.0
MINING	0.7	0.7
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	148.2	149.1
DURABLE GOODS	119.9	120.9
PRIMARY AND FABRICATED METALS	7.0	7.2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	18.3	18.2
ELECTRIC, ELECTRONIC EQUIP.	11.6	12.3
INSTRUMENTS, RELATED PRODUCTS	77.5	76.4
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.5	6.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	28.3	28.2
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	8.0	7.6
APPAREL, OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1.8	2.0
PAPER, ALLIED PRODUCTS	4.2	4.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING	7.9	8.0
CHEMICALS, ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.1	2.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	4.3	4.4

SYRACUSE LABOR AREA
Madison, Onondaga and Oswego counties

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	288.1	277.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	15.9	15.1
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	15.9	15.6
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	65.7	61.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	18.7	18.0
SERVICES	65.6	61.4
GOVERNMENT	48.0	47.3
MINING	0.3	0.3
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	58.0	58.5
DURABLE GOODS	39.4	39.6
STONE, CLAY, GLASS PRODUCTS	1.7	1.7
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	4.5	4.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	2.4	2.3
MACHINERY, INC. ELECTRICAL	21.8	22.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.8	5.0
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.1	3.8
NONDURABLE GOODS	18.7	18.8
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	7.1	7.3
PAPER, ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.0	1.9
PRINTING, PUBLISHING	3.2	3.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	6.3	6.5

BINGHAMTON LABOR AREA
Broome and Tioga counties

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	118.3	116.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	4.9	4.4
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	4.2	4.1
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	23.8	21.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3.8	3.7
SERVICES	21.3	21.0
GOVERNMENT	20.3	20.0
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	40.0	41.1
DURABLE GOODS	33.5	34.4
PRIMARY, FABRICATED METALS AND MACHINERY	29.1	29.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.4	4.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	6.5	6.7

ELMIRA LABOR AREA
Chemung County

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	34.9	34.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	1.1	1.0
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	1.3	1.4
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	9.8	9.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	1.1	1.1
SERVICES	8.2	7.8
GOVERNMENT	6.2	6.2
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	7.2	8.1
DURABLE GOODS	5.7	6.6
PRIMARY, FABRICATED METALS AND MACHINERY	3.7	3.9
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.9	2.7
NONDURABLE GOODS	1.5	1.5

EMPLOYMENT, 1985 and 1984 (Nonagricultural Establishments)—continued

UTICA-ROME LABOR AREA
Herkimer and Oneida counties

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	117.4	116.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3.5	3.1
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	4.6	4.5
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	24.8	24.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	6.1	6.1
SERVICES	23.6	22.8
GOVERNMENT	28.7	28.3
MINING	0.1	0.1
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	25.9	27.3
DURABLE GOODS	19.2	20.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	3.8	4.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	2.7	2.9
MACHINERY, TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	9.1	9.0
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	3.6	4.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	6.7	7.1
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	1.5	1.6
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.2	1.4
APPAREL, OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	0.6	0.7
LEATHER, LEATHER PRODUCTS	1.2	1.3
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	2.1	2.1

ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY LABOR AREA
Albany, Greene, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga and Schenectady counties

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	382.1	370.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	15.3	13.5
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	16.6	16.7
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	81.3	78.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	19.5	18.3
SERVICES	91.8	86.4
GOVERNMENT	105.6	102.9
MINING	0.3	0.2
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	51.8	54.1
DURABLE GOODS	27.2	28.9
STONE, CLAY, GLASS PRODUCTS	3.1	3.5
PRIMARY, FABRICATED METALS	3.8	4.0
MACHINERY, TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	16.1	16.0
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.1	5.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	24.6	25.3
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	4.4	4.6
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	2.4	2.8
APPAREL, OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	2.2	2.8
PAPER, ALLIED PRODUCTS	3.6	3.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING	4.8	4.6
CHEMICALS, ALLIED PRODUCTS	5.0	5.0
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	2.2	2.0

POUGHKEEPSIE LABOR AREA
Dutchess County

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	114.8	110.9
MANUFACTURING	34.7	34.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	5.4	4.7
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	3.2	3.3
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	20.0	18.7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3.5	3.3
SERVICES	23.7	22.4
GOVERNMENT	24.0	23.8
MINING	0.2	0.3

ROCKLAND COUNTY

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	93.2	90.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3.7	3.4
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	4.0	4.1
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	21.7	20.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3.6	3.5
SERVICES	22.9	21.8
GOVERNMENT	21.1	20.6
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	15.9	16.1

BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS LABOR AREA
Erie and Niagara counties

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	493.2	481.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	18.8	16.1
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	25.1	25.4
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	119.9	114.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	24.5	24.0
SERVICES	117.2	113.0
GOVERNMENT	83.8	83.0
MINING	0.7	0.7
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	103.2	104.8
DURABLE GOODS	67.2	67.8
STONE, CLAY, GLASS PRODUCTS	3.8	4.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	4.6	5.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	10.4	10.6
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	10.6	10.7
ELECTRIC, ELECTRONIC EQUIP.	8.7	9.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	21.1	19.6
MISC. MFG. INDUSTRIES	2.6	2.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.5	5.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	36.0	37.0
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	7.8	8.3
TEXTILES, APPAREL	3.1	3.1
PAPER, ALLIED PRODUCTS	3.2	3.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING	9.3	8.9
CHEMICALS, ALLIED PRODUCTS	7.2	7.6
RUBBER, MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS	4.9	5.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	0.7	0.8

GLENS FALLS LABOR AREA

Warren and Washington counties

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	42.1	40.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	1.7	1.4
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	1.3	1.3
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	9.6	9.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	1.8	1.9
SERVICES	9.0	8.7
GOVERNMENT	8.6	8.2
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	10.0	10.2
DURABLE GOODS	5.3	5.6
INSTRUMENTS; ELECTRIC, ELECTRONIC EQUIP.	3.0	3.3
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.4	2.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.7	4.6
PAPER, ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	2.5	2.5

ORANGE COUNTY LABOR AREA

Orange County

Industry	1985 (000)	1984 (000)
TOTAL	92.1	87.7
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	3.7	3.0
TRANSPORTATION, PUBLIC UTILITIES	5.5	5.6
WHOLESALE, RETAIL TRADE	23.7	21.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE	3.5	3.3
SERVICES	19.5	18.4
GOVERNMENT	21.0	20.7
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-TOTAL	15.0	15.2
DURABLE GOODS	6.6	6.3
PRIMARY, FABRICATED METALS	2.3	2.4
MACHINERY	2.0	2.0
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.3	1.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	8.4	8.9
FOOD, KINDRED PRODUCTS	0.7	0.9
TEXTILES, APPAREL	1.8	2.0
PAPER, ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.2	1.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING	1.2	1.2
CHEMICALS, ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.0	2.0
OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS	1.4	1.5

EMPLOYMENT *Source:* New York State Department of Labor

Estimates of employment in nonagricultural establishments are made for the State and the larger labor areas. The industries for which estimates are provided individually are the principal ones in each area. The totals do not include the self-employed, the military, farm workers and the employees of international organizations or private households.

Employment covered by unemployment insurance is less inclusive. It excludes not only the groups omitted from nonagriculture employment, but also workers for employers with less than $300 and those for household workers with less than $500 in payroll for a calendar quarter, and for interstate railroads and government. Data from this source ordinarily become available six to eight months later than the estimates of nonagricultural employment. However, they provide greater detail by industry than is available from the estimates, and give separate figures for each county—those combined in the multi-county industrial areas of the nonagricultural employment estimates as well as the smaller counties outside these areas. For any industry group, data are withheld in any county, metropolitan area or economic area for which the total might disclose information about a single establishment. In any county or area with only one nondisclosable industry, information has been withheld from a second to prevent subtraction of detail from the total to derive a withheld figure. Data in the table *Business Establishments, March 1985* are the reporting units covered by unemployment insurance distributed according to the number of employees per unit. A reporting unit is normally a single place of business, but it may be only part of one when functions in more than one industry, carried on by a firm at one location, are reported as separate units, and it may be several places of business when the branches of a firm, within one county and in the same industry, are reported as one unit.

The classification by industry in both series is that of the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification; employment in central administrative offices, research laboratories and other auxiliary facilities of manufacturing companies is included in the appropriate manufacturing industries; the totals include some duplication because dual job holders are counted twice; and all the figures are as of the place of employment, not the place of the residence.

EMPLOYMENT, 1984 (Covered by Unemployment Insurance)

Area or County	Total	Manu-facturing	Con-struction	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Services	Transportation, Communications, Public Utilities	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	All Other (incl. unassigned)
NEW YORK STATE	6,221,528	1,333,389	255,185	467,950	1,108,775	1,890,539	406,361	700,690	58,638
NEW YORK CITY	2,856,889	429,905	92,534	234,191	380,378	977,908	232,197	495,606	14,171
REST OF STATE	3,364,639	903,484	162,651	233,759	728,397	912,631	174,164	205,084	44,467
Metropolitan Statistical Areas[1]									
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY	260,068	54,757	13,235	17,046	60,188	81,097	13,834	17,938	1,970
BINGHAMTON	94,200	41,046	4,297	4,372	17,101	19,403	3,913	3,574	495
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS	389,398	105,769	15,840	23,841	88,598	106,582	22,353	23,311	3,105
ELMIRA	27,694	8,056	979	2,123	6,950	7,031	1,284	1,094	176
GLENS FALLS	32,249	10,163	1,378	1,542	7,412	8,221	1,210	1,900	423
NASSAU-SUFFOLK	849,746	177,570	44,080	70,833	199,706	240,167	44,608	60,617	12,165
NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,257,793	514,987	116,145	264,590	463,528	1,100,583	256,563	522,560	18,837
ORANGE COUNTY	67,162	15,217	2,944	4,051	17,103	17,558	5,441	3,296	1,550
POUGHKEEPSIE	85,360	34,518	4,657	2,761	15,786	20,074	3,255	3,249	1,061
ROCHESTER	371,797	148,971	13,049	16,022	69,918	88,123	12,716	18,734	4,266
SYRACUSE	224,285	58,489	14,781	16,770	43,580	56,276	14,892	17,789	1,709
UTICA-ROME	85,873	27,223	3,014	4,784	19,122	20,834	4,259	6,052	585
Counties									
ALBANY	123,664	16,107	6,217	9,673	28,157	41,790	8,771	12,230	720
ALLEGANY	8,461	2,627	408	319	1,611	2,544	334	449	168
BRONX	163,894	22,226	10,505	10,994	31,163	69,071	8,720	10,435	781
BROOME	83,155	33,792	4,086	4,048	15,791	17,919	3,743	2,379	398
CATTARAUGUS	21,551	7,993	578	968	4,812	5,514	734	614	340
CAYUGA	16,701	5,140	608	766	4,035	4,078	1,104	685	287
CHAUTAUQUA	42,379	16,129	1,206	2,223	8,925	9,708	1,896	1,576	716
CHEMUNG	27,694	8,056	979	2,123	6,950	7,031	1,284	1,094	176
CHENANGO	11,464	5,115	320	414	2,484	1,734	588	722	88
CLINTON	18,128	4,675	838	871	5,131	4,222	1,340	689	364
COLUMBIA	12,226	3,163	547	531	2,746	3,254	801	461	721
CORTLAND	12,822	5,176	453	425	2,744	3,208	363	359	95
DELAWARE	11,012	5,297	268	329	1,991	2,014	359	526	228
DUTCHESS	85,360	34,518	4,657	2,761	15,786	20,074	3,255	3,249	1,061
ERIE	324,676	80,401	13,001	21,826	74,130	92,257	19,194	21,464	2,405
ESSEX	8,461	1,620	386	198	2,127	3,235	314	274	309
FRANKLIN	8,142	1,807	266	444	1,967	2,965	197	324	173
FULTON	12,082	5,278	463	540	2,185	2,305	848	408	55
GENESEE	15,247	4,624	636	1,019	3,746	3,499	641	507	574
GREENE	8,032	1,616	445	259	2,030	2,329	762	387	202
HAMILTON	766	101	67	0	243	324	8	19	4
HERKIMER	14,130	7,706	395	379	2,761	2,050	329	414	98
JEFFERSON	21,049	5,263	802	955	5,445	5,598	1,581	1,195	211
KINGS	364,896	86,402	15,769	24,918	66,852	121,725	25,089	21,715	2,427
LEWIS	3,918	2,109	262	199	590	456	121	141	40
LIVINGSTON	11,735	4,111	416	616	2,925	2,290	649	274	455
MADISON	10,391	2,103	447	778	2,919	3,232	247	398	266
MONROE	310,562	127,768	10,375	13,199	54,610	75,679	10,241	16,998	1,693
MONTGOMERY	17,205	8,541	288	1,509	2,713	2,958	490	595	112
NASSAU	496,852	88,792	23,059	46,745	115,233	150,260	25,550	41,539	5,675
NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)	1,874,190	241,974	35,261	165,019	197,928	656,560	130,257	439,034	8,158
NIAGARA	64,722	25,369	2,839	2,015	14,468	14,325	3,159	1,847	699
ONEIDA	71,743	19,517	2,618	4,405	16,362	18,785	3,930	5,639	488
ONONDAGA	187,606	48,413	8,019	15,409	35,687	49,435	12,915	16,731	999
ONTARIO	24,820	7,058	1,507	1,080	6,770	6,235	810	830	533
ORANGE	67,162	15,217	2,944	4,051	17,103	17,558	5,441	3,296	1,550
ORLEANS	6,923	2,341	263	463	1,625	1,193	301	188	550
OSWEGO	26,288	7,973	6,315	583	4,973	3,610	1,730	660	444
OTSEGO	13,096	2,015	347	714	3,300	5,200	592	820	109
PUTNAM	10,694	1,372	910	446	3,139	3,510	540	515	264
QUEENS	401,887	76,114	27,411	31,526	69,621	109,263	64,275	21,322	2,356
RENSSELAER	30,776	6,954	1,958	1,432	6,792	10,815	1,204	1,316	306
RICHMOND	52,022	3,190	3,588	1,734	14,813	21,289	3,856	3,101	450
ROCKLAND	69,074	16,162	3,378	4,356	16,014	20,750	4,051	3,452	912
ST. LAWRENCE	23,034	7,074	831	969	5,244	6,336	1,021	793	767
SARATOGA	27,617	6,362	1,703	906	9,822	6,665	634	1,097	430
SCHENECTADY	52,774	15,177	2,625	3,267	10,675	16,540	1,974	2,314	201
SCHOHARIE	3,836	624	226	179	1,090	1,188	190	217	123
SCHUYLER	2,677	937	106	91	626	700	52	69	96
SENECA	7,387	4,195	240	315	1,282	915	179	221	40
STEUBEN	25,550	12,335	471	423	4,629	5,612	941	883	258
SUFFOLK	352,894	88,778	21,021	24,089	84,473	89,907	19,058	19,078	6,490
SULLIVAN	16,100	1,012	792	1,127	3,695	9,304	889	850	432
TIOGA	11,045	7,254	211	324	1,311	1,484	171	195	97
TOMPKINS	27,585	4,161	908	627	5,918	12,267	1,200	1,332	1,172
ULSTER	44,358	15,656	1,827	1,922	9,409	10,046	1,890	2,292	1,317
WARREN	22,100	4,623	884	1,148	5,796	6,795	931	1,680	242
WASHINGTON	10,149	5,540	494	394	1,616	1,426	279	220	181
WAYNE	17,757	7,694	489	665	3,988	2,726	716	445	1,035
WESTCHESTER	321,136	67,549	19,324	25,599	63,996	98,416	19,776	22,987	3,490
WYOMING	8,342	4,315	267	272	1,705	850	336	339	257
YATES	3,495	689	148	130	824	893	518	141	151

1. For metropolitan area definitions, see page 22.

NOTE: Details may not add to totals, due to rounding; the New York State totals include employment which was not assigned to any county; the columns headed "Total" and "All Other" include employment which was not assigned to any industry.

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT, 1984 (Covered by Unemployment Insurance)

Area or County	Food and Kindred Products	Textile Mill Products	Apparel, Other Tex. Products	Lumber, Wood Products	Furniture and Fixtures	Paper and Allied Products	Printing and Publishing	Chemicals, Allied Products	Petroleum and Coal Products	Rubber, Misc. Plastics Products
NEW YORK STATE	82,027	31,734	143,560	14,357	21,054	46,000	159,349	65,822	11,845	31,607
NEW YORK CITY	23,068	19,304	118,163	3,336	8,599	13,678	93,984	20,845	1,560	6,399
REST OF STATE	58,959	12,430	25,397	11,021	12,455	32,322	65,365	44,977	10,285	25,208
Metropolitan Statistical Areas[1]										
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY	4,639	2,834	2,791	806	331	3,434	4,571	5,016	142	1,453
BINGHAMTON	1,305	*	412	254	282	280	1,770	53	70	608
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS	8,321	686	2,388	*	943	3,188	8,886	7,637	374	5,115
ELMIRA	365	0	0	*	60	380	614	*	*	72
GLENS FALLS	177	*	*	657	*	2,164	347	*	*	257
NASSAU-SUFFOLK	4,880	1,923	6,542	1,688	2,985	5,521	17,843	7,627	217	4,893
NEW YORK, N.Y.	34,147	20,554	121,702	3,707	9,240	15,779	104,207	31,629	3,179	8,164
ORANGE COUNTY	937	763	1,281	251	360	1,165	1,184	2,049	*	1,267
POUGHKEEPSIE	328	271	374	202	312	587	984	45	876	777
ROCHESTER	7,599	693	1,989	1,088	506	4,168	7,951	2,093	66	3,615
SYRACUSE	7,390	*	481	692	418	1,907	3,097	4,009	29	1,670
UTICA-ROME	1,610	1,445	689	222	854	621	1,276	42	41	165
Counties										
ALBANY	*	869	888	67	198	932	2,596	877	*	655
ALLEGANY	440	0	*	38	*	0	41	*	0	*
BRONX	2,688	*	3,903	362	*	501	1,431	*	*	*
BROOME	1,254	*	*	50	*	280	1,764	*	*	*
CATTARAUGUS	470	0	0	602	563	*	224	150	*	1,112
CAYUGA	341	*	82	54	*	0	333	*	*	278
CHAUTAUQUA	2,565	*	378	423	1,593	*	725	143	*	110
CHEMUNG	365	0	0	*	60	380	614	*	*	72
CHENANGO	240	213	349	59	0	0	228	1,526	*	*
CLINTON	243	*	68	75	*	1,311	231	1,293	*	393
COLUMBIA	291	*	318	37	281	263	168	58	*	409
CORTLAND	*	*	578	220	*	*	134	25	*	389
DELAWARE	472	0	*	377	160	0	691	*	*	*
DUTCHESS	328	271	374	202	312	587	984	45	876	777
ERIE	7,076	543	2,265	434	888	2,377	7,813	3,536	237	4,605
ESSEX	*	0	6	235	0	1,149	60	0	0	*
FRANKLIN	193	0	*	288	0	0	92	0	0	*
FULTON	*	796	104	62	*	18	193	142	*	13
GENESEE	711	0	99	*	*	*	419	29	0	202
GREENE	*	*	192	*	59	0	56	142	*	*
HAMILTON	0	0	0	73	*	0	0	*	0	0
HERKIMER	365	672	84	97	*	194	104	0	16	*
JEFFERSON	490	*	30	94	*	1,464	245	73	0	0
KINGS	7,884	8,489	19,207	1,172	4,513	4,410	3,947	2,951	*	2,550
LEWIS	*	0	*	98	*	904	235	0	0	0
LIVINGSTON	1,167	0	*	*	*	*	359	170	0	*
MADISON	321	*	*	78	*	112	142	24	0	553
MONROE	3,671	*	1,465	836	337	1,493	6,952	1,505	*	1,807
MONTGOMERY	1,784	847	501	*	52	258	453	115	0	*
NASSAU	1,555	881	2,911	780	1,712	3,104	9,636	3,075	60	2,455
NEW YORK	4,398	4,084	82,451	626	1,567	4,135	83,790	14,719	1,475	754
NIAGARA	1,244	144	123	*	55	811	1,072	4,101	138	510
ONEIDA	1,245	774	604	125	*	427	1,172	42	25	*
ONONDAGA	4,113	107	451	260	368	741	2,557	3,985	*	1,063
ONTARIO	792	*	214	*	0	303	333	360	0	1,625
ORANGE	937	763	1,281	251	360	1,165	1,184	2,049	*	1,267
ORLEANS	372	*	0	27	*	*	129	*	0	*
OSWEGO	2,955	17	*	354	*	1,054	397	0	*	54
OTSEGO	183	0	164	227	0	*	221	*	*	292
PUTNAM	*	0	19	27	*	0	508	0	*	234
QUEENS	7,923	6,375	12,150	1,156	1,886	4,559	4,269	1,421	59	1,810
RENSSELAER	152	780	711	351	0	358	699	1,969	*	139
RICHMOND	175	*	453	21	*	73	546	*	0	*
ROCKLAND	*	803	488	32	*	1,258	1,203	5,885	*	255
ST.LAWRENCE	506	0	*	176	*	839	340	*	*	*
SARATOGA	332	272	363	174	22	1,713	254	1,464	0	108
SCHENECTADY	353	*	136	167	0	173	514	449	*	*
SCHOHARIE	*	*	0	83	*	0	*	0	0	112
SCHUYLER	30	0	0	*	0	0	26	*	*	0
SENECA	97	*	0	140	*	0	61	*	*	0
STEUBEN	1,059	*	*	136	857	*	232	*	0	0
SUFFOLK	3,325	1,042	3,631	909	1,273	2,417	8,207	4,552	157	2,439
SULLIVAN	407	0	50	74	45	0	101	*	*	0
TIOGA	52	0	*	204	*	0	6	*	*	*
TOMPKINS	144	0	0	19	0	0	651	0	*	*
ULSTER	318	28	504	188	62	154	692	393	*	0
WARREN	154	*	428	399	*	1,013	299	693	*	77
WASHINGTON	23	*	*	258	*	1,151	48	*	*	180
WAYNE	1,597	*	*	154	*	2,284	178	*	*	73
WESTCHESTER	10,865	448	3,03	312	467	844	8,513	4,899	1,589	1,275
WYOMING	206	*	*	161	*	*	22	*	*	*
YATES	304	0	0	0	*	0	9	*	0	0

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT, 1984 (Covered by Unemployment Insurance)

Area or County	Leather, Leather Products	Stone, Clay and Glass Products	Primary Metal Industries	Fabricated Metal Products	Machinery (except electrical)	Electric, Electronic Machinery	Transportation Equipment	Instruments, Related Products	Miscellaneous	Other
NEW YORK STATE	21,589	32,005	33,818	72,470	156,661	161,079	68,094	126,136	51,423	2,761
NEW YORK CITY	10,352	3,899	3,316	18,562	12,983	24,558	5,045	7,240	32,324	2,691
REST OF STATE	11,237	28,106	30,502	53,908	143,678	136,521	63,049	118,896	19,099	70
Metropolitan Statistical Areas[1]										
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY	410	3,488	2,038	1,937	13,107	1,887	979	1,483	3,413	0
BINGHAMTON	2,176	217	201	1,235	14,827	13,345	*	3,846	96	68
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS	397	4,093	5,324	10,649	10,753	9,413	20,369	3,655	2,880	698
ELMIRA	0	1,322	112	885	1,585	1,265	973	*	*	424
GLENS FALLS	0	458	*	*	708	*	*	1,861	92	3,442
NASSAU-SUFFOLK	911	1,859	1,749	13,770	12,239	40,017	27,195	21,532	4,180	0
NEW YORK, N.Y.	10,932	5,056	6,048	23,263	28,103	33,031	7,522	12,159	33,775	2,691
ORANGE COUNTY	241	453	1,201	1,189	861	1,145	*	377	422	73
POUGHKEEPSIE	*	162	77	464	13,936	14,800	*	243	58	22
ROCHESTER	47	2,750	1,025	6,146	17,964	12,378	424	76,196	2,273	0
SYRACUSE	*	1,741	4,600	2,230	10,005	12,270	4,954	1,839	846	314
UTICA-ROME	1,274	302	4,222	2,849	4,334	3,403	1,170	641	2,065	0
Counties										
ALBANY	0	2,549	882	813	803	147	731	696	325	2,080
ALLEGANY	0	11	*	650	779	*	0	0	*	667
BRONX	1,046	190	172	2,895	1,939	2,680	50	360	1,111	2,899
BROOME	2,176	196	*	*	14,747	7,008	0	3,846	*	2,472
CATTARAUGUS	*	439	*	402	1,728	1,635	*	*	*	668
CAYUGA	*	508	451	146	1,009	1,545	*	*	*	393
CHAUTAUQUA	0	913	1,481	2,756	3,142	548	905	*	56	392
CHEMUNG	0	1,322	112	885	1,585	1,265	973	*	*	424
CHENANGO	*	29	*	153	774	758	*	296	*	490
CLINTON	0	41	106	49	541	118	0	*	28	179
COLUMBIA	*	111	0	142	145	193	0	88	397	263
CORTLAND	0	48	*	471	2,775	*	*	*	*	537
DELAWARE	*	29	*	*	61	2,625	*	446	*	436
DUTCHESS	*	162	77	464	13,936	14,800	*	243	58	22
ERIE	*	1,693	4,033	9,058	9,007	8,015	12,079	3,520	2,805	417
ESSEX	*	21	0	0	*	0	0	33	0	116
FRANKLIN	*	18	0	*	0	*	*	0	*	1,217
FULTON	2,647	273	0	*	246	*	*	*	50	733
GENESEE	*	1,190	*	476	558	*	*	*	36	904
GREENE	*	288	*	200	5	136	*	*	*	538
HAMILTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	18
HERKIMER	*	17	*	2,214	2,447	*	0	0	130	1,368
JEFFERSON	0	51	181	*	510	575	1,215	196	*	139
KINGS	2,613	1,771	*	7,077	3,477	5,226	2,496	895	6,081	843
LEWIS	0	47	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	825
LIVINGSTON	0	338	*	836	80	*	*	0	0	1,162
MADISON	0	44	*	*	99	161	0	*	*	570
MONROE	*	1,010	665	4,673	16,317	9,719	25	75,658	944	692
MONTGOMERY	360	*	*	205	283	*	*	*	2,941	743
NASSAU	426	591	936	6,597	5,895	13,992	17,003	15,016	2,170	0
NEW YORK	5,881	523	1,220	1,576	2,007	7,359	470	3,056	19,193	2,691
NIAGARA	*	2,400	1,291	1,591	1,746	1,398	8,290	135	75	245
ONEIDA	*	285	*	635	1,887	*	1,170	641	1,935	8,551
ONONDAGA	*	982	2,996	1,728	9,296	12,109	4,954	1,820	730	155
ONTARIO	0	392	*	246	815	1,060	*	446	214	260
ORANGE	241	453	1,201	1,189	861	1,145	*	377	422	73
ORLEANS	0	23	*	175	75	*	0	*	*	1,542
OSWEGO	0	715	*	*	610	0	0	*	*	1,816
OTSEGO	0	39	*	31	147	342	*	*	31	340
PUTNAM	*	*	*	35	45	191	6	*	32	275
QUEENS	812	1,275	914	6,112	5,502	9,251	1,837	2,927	5,878	0
RENSSELAER	0	*	*	243	991	*	*	*	*	562
RICHMOND	0	141	*	102	58	43	193	3	62	1,320
ROCKLAND	*	*	*	1,820	236	1,054	50	*	476	2,605
ST. LAWRENCE	*	244	4,067	265	*	405	0	*	*	232
SARATOGA	0	43	240	403	246	357	45	327	0	0
SCHENECTADY	*	368	*	72	10,779	1,051	*	97	*	1,019
SCHOHARIE	*	13	*	28	40	*	0	0	*	349
SCHUYLER	0	*	0	*	305	0	0	0	0	576
SENECA	0	0	*	12	1,864	*	0	0	*	2,020
STEUBEN	0	5,750	*	885	2,259	602	*	7	49	502
SUFFOLK	485	1,268	813	7,173	6,344	26,025	10,192	6,515	2,010	0
SULLIVAN	0	89	*	60	36	*	*	*	0	151
TIOGA	0	22	*	*	80	6,338	*	0	*	554
TOMPKINS	0	112	0	161	1,806	67	1,007	158	29	8
ULSTER	85	96	*	791	8,999	2,424	*	265	236	421
WARREN	0	200	0	74	275	*	*	588	21	403
WASHINGTON	0	258	*	*	433	1,369	0	1,273	71	475
WAYNE	*	987	*	216	677	837	388	*	*	302
WESTCHESTER	558	690	1,474	2,846	14,840	7,228	2,522	4,204	942	0
WYOMING	0	*	*	16	386	2,089	*	*	*	1,436
YATES	0	*	0	5	*	*	140	0	0	230

*Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

1. For metropolitan area definitions, see page 22.

NOTE: The New York State totals include employment which was not assigned to any county; totals and subtotals for specific industries include employment withheld for counties or areas, to avoid disclosure. For counties or areas where employment for some industries is withheld, the amount is combined with employment in establishments not classified in a specific industry in the "Other" column.

BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, MARCH 1985

Area or County	Number of Reporting Units, Covered by Unemployment Insurance, by Employment Size Class											
	All Industries, Including Unclassified				Manufacturing				Construction			
	Total	0-9	10-99	100 or more	Total	0-9	10-99	100 or more	Total	0-9	10-99	100 or more
NEW YORK STATE	433,964	343,860	81,556	8,548	31,332	16,514	12,707	2,111	34,112	28,560	5,314	238
NEW YORK CITY	191,371	152,662	34,975	3,734	16,658	8,992	6,999	667	8,506	6,459	1,921	126
REST OF STATE	242,593	191,198	46,581	4,814	14,674	7,522	5,708	1,444	25,606	22,101	3,393	112
Metropolitan Statistical Areas[1]												
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY	16,528	12,351	3,779	398	752	341	306	105	1,858	1,557	296	5
BINGHAMTON	4,410	3,144	1,160	106	280	106	135	39	511	399	110	2
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS	22,857	16,774	5,454	629	1,579	735	661	183	2,409	2,095	298	16
ELMIRA	1,659	1,223	403	43	88	29	42	17	150	126	24	0
GLENS FALLS	2,591	2,100	446	45	197	112	61	24	256	226	30	0
NASSAU-SUFFOLK	74,229	60,492	12,566	1,171	4,749	2,599	1,833	317	7,432	6,377	1,028	27
NEW YORK, NY	226,001	181,275	40,396	4,330	18,213	9,812	7,590	811	12,076	9,491	2,437	148
ORANGE COUNTY	5,644	4,427	1,094	123	365	159	163	43	706	635	70	1
POUGHKEEPSIE	4,911	3,803	1,006	102	232	118	87	27	680	581	93	6
ROCHESTER	17,814	13,142	4,206	466	1,286	596	539	151	1,908	1,624	274	10
SYRACUSE	12,404	9,073	3,010	321	717	317	309	91	1,386	1,169	210	7
UTICA-ROME	5,562	4,288	1,145	129	364	181	132	51	540	477	62	1
Counties												
ALBANY	6,900	4,767	1,930	203	280	115	128	37	654	505	146	3
ALLEGANY	687	560	113	14	55	35	14	6	53	47	6	0
BRONX	13,444	10,977	2,250	217	819	395	395	29	944	684	246	14
BROOME	3,877	2,737	1,043	97	229	81	114	34	452	343	107	2
CATTARAUGUS	1,493	1,154	301	38	117	57	43	17	147	141	6	0
CAYUGA	1,326	1,022	277	27	104	45	47	12	146	135	11	0
CHAUTAUQUA	2,911	2,202	635	74	248	100	107	41	279	248	31	0
CHEMUNG	1,669	1,223	403	43	88	29	42	17	150	126	24	0
CHENANGO	849	692	135	22	76	41	24	11	97	88	9	0
CLINTON	1,518	1,199	295	24	86	49	28	9	156	144	11	1
COLUMBIA	1,219	989	211	19	78	40	29	9	165	160	5	0
CORTLAND	862	657	184	21	68	29	31	8	72	64	8	0
DELAWARE	968	811	142	15	67	35	24	8	107	100	7	0
DUTCHESS	4,911	3,803	1,006	102	232	118	87	27	680	581	93	6
ERIE	18,962	13,797	4,651	514	1,286	595	559	132	1,990	1,729	247	14
ESSEX	1,059	921	126	12	64	49	13	2	101	96	5	0
FRANKLIN	888	758	121	9	58	41	15	2	92	90	2	0
FULTON	989	785	181	23	159	76	69	14	100	95	4	1
GENESEE	1,123	824	278	21	95	38	46	11	129	118	11	0
GREENE	986	831	139	16	47	22	19	6	133	127	6	0
HAMILTON	208	197	11	0	14	11	3	0	27	26	1	0
HERKIMER	976	798	163	15	78	35	33	10	95	90	5	0
JEFFERSON	1,866	1,506	334	26	88	48	29	11	170	153	17	0
KINGS (BROOKLYN)	32,923	27,028	5,435	460	3,298	1,626	1,539	133	2,238	1,790	434	14
LEWIS	427	372	46	9	51	34	9	8	33	30	2	1
LIVINGSTON	917	714	186	17	51	28	16	7	100	92	8	0
MADISON	1,087	875	198	14	62	27	29	6	129	122	7	0
MONROE	13,068	9,440	3,246	382	952	446	398	108	1,389	1,158	221	10
MONTGOMERY	983	775	180	28	78	29	31	18	94	88	6	0
NASSAU	43,358	35,522	7,175	661	2,341	1,336	867	138	3,438	2,925	494	19
NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)	108,649	85,172	21,112	2,365	9,992	5,725	3,935	332	1,853	1,236	566	51
NIAGARA	3,895	2,977	803	115	293	140	102	51	419	366	51	2
ONEIDA	4,586	3,490	982	114	286	146	99	41	445	387	57	1
ONONDAGA	9,813	7,011	2,527	275	547	235	241	71	1,094	902	191	1
ONTARIO	1,854	1,404	410	40	120	44	56	20	216	182	34	0
ORANGE	5,644	4,427	1,094	123	365	159	163	43	706	635	70	1
ORLEANS	602	482	114	6	44	22	19	3	60	56	4	0
OSWEGO	1,504	1,187	285	32	108	55	39	14	163	145	12	6
OTSEGO	1,185	964	202	19	78	42	29	7	100	96	4	0
PUTNAM	1,552	1,333	200	19	64	39	21	4	265	239	26	0
QUEENS	31,230	25,275	5,344	611	2,413	1,160	1,086	167	2,747	2,134	569	44
RENSSELAER	2,319	1,819	453	47	106	45	46	15	321	281	39	1
RICHMOND	5,125	4,210	834	81	136	86	44	6	724	615	106	3
ROCKLAND	6,274	5,171	997	106	292	154	108	30	691	600	89	2
ST. LAWRENCE	1,816	1,474	308	34	89	44	31	14	181	170	11	0
SARATOGA	2,495	1,970	488	67	128	68	46	14	315	270	45	0
SCHENECTADY	2,845	2,189	589	67	113	62	36	15	341	286	54	1
SCHOHARIE	457	371	82	4	27	17	9	1	58	54	4	0
SCHUYLER	283	245	34	4	18	12	3	3	22	19	3	0
SENECA	462	371	83	8	35	19	12	4	51	48	3	0
STEUBEN	1,552	1,231	294	27	81	36	31	14	99	91	8	0
SUFFOLK	30,871	24,970	5,391	510	2,408	1,263	966	179	3,994	3,452	534	8
SULLIVAN	1,784	1,503	258	23	71	42	28	1	224	205	19	0
TIOGA	533	407	117	9	51	25	21	5	59	56	3	0
TOMPKINS	1,692	1,305	354	33	103	61	34	8	156	139	16	1
ULSTER	3,415	2,712	653	50	232	134	82	16	376	326	50	0
WARREN	1,796	1,443	326	27	120	75	35	10	158	139	19	0
WASHINGTON	795	657	120	18	77	37	26	14	98	87	11	0
WAYNE	1,373	1,102	250	21	119	56	50	13	143	136	7	0
WESTCHESTER	26,804	22,109	4,224	471	1,199	627	462	110	2,614	2,193	401	20
WYOMING	651	530	108	13	50	23	17	10	72	66	6	0
YATES	399	323	69	7	28	15	10	3	38	36	2	0
STATEWIDE	7,255	6,090	1,056	109	270	236	32	2	949	818	120	11

1. For metropolitan area definitions, see page 22.

BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, MARCH 1985

Area or County	Number of Reporting Units, Covered by Unemployment Insurance, by Employment Size Class											
	Transportation, Public Utilities, Finance, Insurance, Real Estate				Wholesale and Retail Trade				Services			
	Total	0-9	10-99	100 or more	Total	0-9	10-99	100 or more	Total	0-9	10-99	100 or more
NEW YORK STATE	58,163	46,861	9,898	1,404	146,193	112,589	31,771	1,832	151,776	127,920	20,924	2,932
NEW YORK CITY	32,182	26,259	5,125	798	61,071	49,078	11,351	642	68,812	57,866	9,451	1,495
REST OF STATE	25,981	20,602	4,773	606	85,121	63,511	20,420	1,190	82,964	70,054	11,473	1,437
Metropolitan Statistical Areas[1]												
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY	1,799	1,304	433	62	5,978	4,180	1,709	89	5,789	4,664	988	137
BINGHAMTON	479	350	114	15	1,639	1,100	518	21	1,432	1,135	268	29
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS	2,433	1,819	549	65	8,381	5,668	2,541	172	7,599	6,069	1,339	191
ELMIRA	169	121	43	5	681	477	191	13	549	444	97	8
GLENS FALLS	238	189	43	6	960	748	205	7	884	780	96	8
NASSAU-SUFFOLK	7,699	6,358	1,180	161	25,407	19,939	5,128	340	25,877	22,377	3,176	324
NEW YORK, N.Y.	36,231	29,682	5,668	881	71,660	57,314	13,562	784	82,438	69,806	10,934	1,698
ORANGE COUNTY	580	457	103	20	1,935	1,433	472	30	1,857	1,570	258	29
POUGHKEEPSIE	509	400	100	9	1,657	1,202	433	22	1,663	1,353	273	37
ROCHESTER	1,814	1,401	368	45	6,288	4,266	1,909	113	5,972	4,797	1,031	144
SYRACUSE	1,360	981	324	55	4,646	3,184	1,386	76	4,036	3,196	749	91
UTICA-ROME	582	449	120	13	2,125	1,557	541	27	1,852	1,539	277	36
Counties												
ALBANY	846	563	241	42	2,467	1,568	858	41	2,539	1,917	542	80
ALLEGANY	76	59	15	2	264	213	51	0	201	172	23	6
BRONX	2,756	2,508	227	21	4,878	4,038	797	43	3,772	3,086	576	110
BROOME	426	309	102	15	1,440	955	464	21	1,276	1,006	245	25
CATTARAUGUS	156	123	32	1	607	456	145	6	401	319	68	14
CAYUGA	137	100	33	4	483	361	116	6	403	335	63	5
CHAUTAUQUA	304	230	67	7	1,052	782	258	12	923	751	159	13
CHEMUNG	169	121	43	5	681	477	191	13	549	444	97	8
CHENANGO	96	77	14	5	286	220	64	2	273	248	21	4
CLINTON	211	159	49	3	569	427	135	7	465	397	64	4
COLUMBIA	125	98	25	2	408	306	100	2	374	334	34	6
CORTLAND	82	67	13	2	340	243	94	3	282	238	36	8
DELAWARE	116	90	26	0	361	303	56	2	292	262	25	5
DUTCHESS	509	400	100	9	1,657	1,202	433	22	1,663	1,353	273	37
ERIE	2,025	1,500	471	54	6,860	4,567	2,147	146	6,434	5,091	1,177	166
ESSEX	105	89	16	0	372	320	50	2	391	345	39	7
FRANKLIN	98	85	13	0	311	251	60	0	308	274	27	7
FULTON	94	75	17	2	337	264	70	3	280	256	21	3
GENESEE	119	89	28	2	393	264	126	3	332	279	48	5
GREENE	94	72	20	2	335	277	55	3	341	304	32	5
HAMILTON	14	14	0	0	74	72	2	0	77	72	5	0
HERKIMER	84	68	15	1	379	301	78	0	318	285	29	4
JEFFERSON	256	204	47	5	715	546	165	4	592	513	73	6
KINGS (BROOKLYN)	5,121	4,551	513	57	11,881	10,043	1,756	82	9,475	8,126	1,175	174
LEWIS	71	66	5	0	132	110	22	0	129	122	7	0
LIVINGSTON	92	67	24	1	376	277	97	2	261	221	34	6
MADISON	105	88	17	0	433	336	95	2	318	269	43	6
MONROE	1,347	1,038	268	41	4,488	2,938	1,451	99	4,618	3,619	877	122
MONTGOMERY	111	82	26	3	387	305	79	3	296	256	36	4
NASSAU	4,963	4,102	761	100	14,759	11,585	2,976	198	16,203	14,012	1,986	205
NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)	18,494	14,300	3,598	596	31,663	24,606	6,674	383	44,605	37,329	6,279	997
NIAGARA	408	319	78	11	1,521	1,101	394	26	1,165	978	162	25
ONEIDA	498	381	105	12	1,746	1,256	463	27	1,534	1,254	248	32
ONONDAGA	1,083	757	274	52	3,609	2,396	1,141	72	3,311	2,573	660	78
ONTARIO	173	135	36	2	703	499	196	8	568	484	74	10
ORANGE	580	457	103	20	1,935	1,433	472	30	1,857	1,570	258	29
ORLEANS	65	52	13	0	219	165	54	0	155	140	12	3
OSWEGO	172	136	33	3	604	452	150	2	407	354	46	7
OTSEGO	138	109	25	4	443	337	104	2	397	355	36	6
PUTNAM	150	126	22	2	476	387	83	6	530	481	42	7
QUEENS	5,173	4,390	676	107	10,892	8,961	1,819	112	9,233	7,889	1,163	181
RENSSELAER	252	206	42	4	807	589	207	11	799	670	113	16
RICHMOND	638	510	111	17	1,757	1,430	305	22	1,727	1,436	258	33
ROCKLAND	670	576	77	17	2,112	1,670	418	24	2,292	1,966	294	32
ST. LAWRENCE	226	187	37	2	692	513	177	2	603	539	50	14
SARATOGA	225	177	47	1	972	723	235	14	762	652	102	8
SCHENECTADY	271	204	57	10	1,010	718	275	17	1,052	865	163	24
SCHOHARIE	56	44	12	0	177	138	38	1	122	105	15	2
SCHUYLER	23	20	3	0	122	104	18	0	83	77	5	1
SENECA	47	36	10	1	184	137	46	1	134	120	12	2
STEUBEN	181	131	49	1	630	487	141	2	525	455	60	10
SUFFOLK	2,736	2,256	419	61	10,648	8,354	2,152	142	9,674	8,365	1,190	119
SULLIVAN	199	166	28	5	602	476	122	4	624	559	52	13
TIOGA	53	41	12	0	199	145	54	0	156	129	23	4
TOMPKINS	197	145	49	3	567	401	158	8	632	528	94	10
ULSTER	380	299	74	7	1,163	882	271	10	1,122	966	140	16
WARREN	158	124	29	5	644	483	155	6	687	598	83	6
WASHINGTON	80	65	14	1	316	265	50	1	197	182	13	2
WAYNE	137	109	27	1	502	387	111	4	370	333	34	3
WESTCHESTER	3,229	2,721	444	64	8,001	6,179	1,710	112	10,804	9,493	1,147	164
WYOMING	69	50	19	0	275	225	49	1	148	135	11	2
YATES	44	26	16	2	146	120	26	0	121	108	11	2
STATEWIDE	650	512	131	7	3,130	2,563	512	55	1,594	1,326	239	29

1. For metropolitan area definitions, see page 22.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, 1985 and 1984

Area or County	1985 Total Labor Force (000)	1985 Total Employment (000)	1985 Total Unemployment (000)	1985 Unemployment Rate (percent)	1984 Total Labor Force (000)	1984 Total Employment (000)	1984 Total Unemployment (000)	1984 Unemployment Rate (percent)
NEW YORK STATE	8,308.0	7,764.0	544.0	6.5	8,090.0	7,506.0	584.0	7.2
Major Labor Areas								
DOWNSTATE	5,252.7	4,904.1	348.6	6.6	5,061.4	4,687.5	374.0	7.4
NEW YORK CITY	3,232.0	2,970.0	262.0	8.1	3,083.0	2,807.0	275.0	8.9
BRONX COUNTY	526.7	486.2	40.5	7.7	501.9	459.6	42.4	8.4
KINGS COUNTY	1,023.3	934.2	89.0	8.7	976.8	883.1	93.8	9.6
NEW YORK COUNTY	661.9	603.5	58.4	8.8	632.6	570.5	62.1	9.8
QUEENS COUNTY	856.6	792.2	64.4	7.5	815.8	748.8	67.0	8.2
RICHMOND COUNTY	163.0	153.6	9.4	5.8	155.0	145.2	9.8	6.3
PUTNAM COUNTY	45.5	44.0	1.5	3.3	41.5	40.0	1.5	3.7
ROCKLAND COUNTY	139.0	133.2	5.8	4.1	137.2	130.8	6.4	4.6
WESTCHESTER COUNTY	464.9	447.5	17.4	3.7	456.7	436.9	19.8	4.4
NASSAU-SUFFOLK AREA	1,371.8	1,309.6	62.2	4.5	1,343.7	1,272.7	71.2	5.3
NASSAU COUNTY	690.9	660.5	30.4	4.4	676.1	641.9	34.2	5.1
SUFFOLK COUNTY	681.0	649.1	31.8	4.7	667.8	630.8	37.0	5.5
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY AREA	400.1	379.1	21.0	5.3	395.5	372.7	22.8	5.8
ALBANY COUNTY	134.6	128.4	6.1	4.6	132.7	126.2	6.5	4.9
GREENE COUNTY	20.1	18.6	1.5	7.5	19.9	18.3	1.7	8.3
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	26.4	23.9	2.5	9.6	26.2	23.5	2.7	10.5
RENSSELAER COUNTY	72.1	68.5	3.7	5.1	71.1	67.3	3.8	5.3
SARATOGA COUNTY	75.9	71.8	4.0	5.3	74.9	70.6	4.3	5.8
SCHENECTADY COUNTY	71.0	67.9	3.2	4.4	70.6	66.7	3.9	5.5
BINGHAMTON AREA	126.4	118.7	7.8	6.1	124.5	117.8	6.7	5.4
BROOME COUNTY	102.1	95.9	6.1	6.0	100.3	95.2	5.1	5.1
TIOGA COUNTY	24.4	22.7	1.6	6.7	24.1	22.6	1.6	6.5
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS AREA	523.0	483.3	39.7	7.6	525.4	478.2	47.2	9.0
ERIE COUNTY	429.1	397.7	31.4	7.3	431.1	393.5	37.7	8.7
NIAGARA COUNTY	93.9	85.6	8.2	8.8	94.2	84.7	9.5	10.1
ELMIRA AREA (CHEMUNG CO.)	39.2	35.9	3.2	8.3	39.1	36.0	3.1	7.9
GLENS FALLS AREA	49.5	46.1	3.5	7.0	48.3	44.8	3.5	7.3
WARREN COUNTY	24.8	22.9	1.9	7.6	24.3	22.3	2.0	8.3
WASHINGTON COUNTY	24.7	23.1	1.6	6.5	24.0	22.5	1.5	6.2
ORANGE COUNTY AREA	120.5	114.0	6.4	5.3	116.5	109.7	6.8	5.8
POUGHKEEPSIE AREA (DUTCHESS CO.)	124.9	120.5	4.5	3.6	122.8	117.4	5.3	4.3
ROCHESTER AREA	484.8	459.8	25.0	5.2	479.1	450.8	28.3	5.9
LIVINGSTON COUNTY	28.8	27.2	1.6	5.4	28.7	26.7	2.0	7.1
MONROE COUNTY	345.8	330.6	15.2	4.4	341.5	324.2	17.3	5.1
ONTARIO COUNTY	46.0	42.8	3.2	6.9	45.6	42.0	3.6	7.9
ORLEANS COUNTY	20.2	18.2	1.9	9.5	19.6	17.9	1.7	8.6
WAYNE COUNTY	44.1	40.9	3.2	7.3	43.8	40.1	3.7	8.4
SYRACUSE AREA	306.9	288.7	18.2	5.9	300.2	282.2	18.0	6.0
MADISON COUNTY	31.8	29.7	2.1	6.6	31.2	29.1	2.1	6.8
ONONDAGA COUNTY	217.9	206.1	11.8	5.4	213.1	201.5	11.7	5.5
OSWEGO COUNTY	57.2	52.9	4.3	7.5	55.9	51.7	4.2	7.6
UTICA-ROME AREA	134.0	124.1	10.0	7.4	134.2	124.6	9.6	7.1
HERKIMER COUNTY	28.8	26.1	2.7	9.5	28.7	26.2	2.5	8.8
ONEIDA COUNTY	105.3	98.0	7.2	6.9	105.5	98.5	7.1	6.7
Counties Outside Major Labor Areas								
ALLEGANY	19.5	18.0	1.6	8.0	19.2	17.5	1.7	8.7
CATTARAUGUS	36.1	32.8	3.2	9.0	35.9	32.7	3.3	9.1
CAYUGA	35.4	32.6	2.8	7.8	35.0	32.0	2.9	8.4
CHAUTAUQUA	63.8	59.0	4.8	7.6	63.7	58.8	5.0	7.8
CHENANGO	21.1	19.6	1.5	7.2	20.9	19.3	1.6	7.7
CLINTON	32.3	29.9	2.3	7.3	34.5	31.9	2.6	7.5
COLUMBIA	28.4	27.1	1.3	4.5	27.6	26.0	1.6	5.6
CORTLAND	21.3	19.4	2.0	9.2	21.6	19.7	1.9	8.7
DELAWARE	19.1	17.9	1.2	6.4	18.7	17.5	1.2	6.3
ESSEX	16.3	14.7	1.6	9.6	16.2	14.4	1.7	10.7
FRANKLIN	19.2	17.4	1.8	9.6	18.9	17.0	1.9	10.1
FULTON	26.2	22.9	3.3	12.7	25.4	22.4	3.0	11.8
GENESEE	26.5	24.4	2.1	7.9	26.6	24.2	2.4	8.9
HAMILTON	2.6	2.3	0.3	12.2	2.5	2.2	0.4	14.0
JEFFERSON	38.6	33.8	4.8	12.5	37.9	32.8	5.1	13.4
LEWIS	11.1	10.1	1.1	9.5	10.9	9.9	1.0	9.1
OTSEGO	28.3	26.8	1.5	5.4	27.3	25.7	1.6	5.8
ST. LAWRENCE	43.7	40.1	3.6	8.2	44.3	40.7	3.6	8.2
SCHOHARIE	13.2	12.2	1.0	7.9	12.9	11.8	1.0	8.1
SCHUYLER	8.0	7.4	0.6	7.4	7.7	7.0	0.7	8.6
SENECA	14.0	12.9	1.1	7.9	14.3	13.3	0.9	6.6
STEUBEN	39.6	36.7	2.9	7.3	39.3	36.3	3.0	7.5
SULLIVAN	29.7	28.1	1.6	5.5	28.2	26.4	1.8	6.5
TOMPKINS	43.3	41.7	1.6	3.7	42.7	40.9	1.8	4.2
ULSTER	79.9	76.1	3.8	4.8	79.0	74.7	4.3	5.5
WYOMING	18.6	17.0	1.5	8.3	18.7	17.1	1.6	8.5
YATES	9.2	8.5	0.7	7.6	9.4	8.6	0.8	8.2

NOTE: Details may not add to totals, due to rounding.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE *Source:* United States Department of Labor; New York State Department of Labor.

Total Employment includes all employees in private and government employment, self-employed persons and unpaid family workers, by place of residence. ***Total Unemployment*** includes all persons who during the mid-week of the month were able to work, were available for work and were seeking work but were without employment during the entire survey week. ***Total Labor Force*** is the sum of total employment and total unemployment. The ***Unemployment Rate*** is total unemployment as a percentage of the civilian labor force.

PERSONAL INCOME, 1984 and 1983

Area or County	1984 Total (million dollars)	1984 Per Capita (dollars)	1983 Total (million dollars)	1983 Per Capita (dollars)
NEW YORK STATE	254,334.8	14,341	230,737.7	13,063
NEW YORK CITY	102,114.9	14,252	92,569.2	12,947
REST OF STATE	152,219.9	21,246	138,168.5	19,324
Metropolitan Statistical Areas[1]				
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY	11,004.2	13,055	10,006.3	11,945
BINGHAMTON	3,275.4	12,401	2,979.3	11,342
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS	15,083.6	12,520	13,894.1	11,491
ELMIRA	1,060.2	11,342	979.2	10,395
GLENS FALLS	1,192.5	10,690	1,073.8	9,724
NASSAU-SUFFOLK	46,583.7	17,556	42,001.5	15,954
NEW YORK, N.Y.	126,291.0	15,076	114,435.8	13,691
ORANGE COUNTY	3,323.1	12,148	3,020.1	11,216
POUGHKEEPSIE	3,553.6	14,040	3,219.0	12,830
ROCHESTER	13,721.6	13,874	12,602.5	12,798
SYRACUSE	8,129.1	12,497	7,334.5	11,390
UTICA-ROME	3,596.6	11,190	3,272.3	10,236
Counties				
ALBANY	4,100.5	14,360	3,744.7	13,143
ALLEGANY	427.2	8,301	394.3	7,650
BRONX	12,406.1	10,577	11,332.9	9,648
BROOME	2,709.3	12,689	2,468.6	11,604
CATTARAUGUS	805.2	9,354	734.5	8,536
CAYUGA	835.1	10,398	753.6	9,431
CHAUTAUQUA	1,607.2	10,989	1,458.2	9,990
CHEMUNG	1,060.2	11,342	979.2	10,395
CHENANGO	480.8	9,567	440.4	8,799
CLINTON	759.1	9,381	682.3	8,476
COLUMBIA	663.3	10,829	600.1	9,878
CORTLAND	477.1	9,902	435.3	9,023
DELAWARE	442.5	9,472	401.6	8,612
DUTCHESS	3,553.6	14,040	3,219.0	12,830
ERIE	12,440.8	12,626	11,449.1	11,581
ESSEX	370.6	10,109	337.7	9,254
FRANKLIN	382.2	8,704	349.2	8,012
FULTON	589.2	10,487	535.0	9,631
GENESEE	686.7	11,511	632.4	10,615
GREENE	441.6	10,672	400.0	9,774
HAMILTON	50.5	10,388	45.4	9,362
HERKIMER	691.1	10,237	628.7	9,387
JEFFERSON	917.9	10,321	829.6	9,465
KINGS (BROOKLYN)	26,112.1	11,585	23,845.0	10,546
LEWIS	216.0	8,645	194.2	7,829
LIVINGSTON	639.8	10,934	583.9	10,107
MADISON	712.0	10,631	638.4	9,704
MONROE	10,495.9	14,759	9,662.5	13,585
MONTGOMERY	597.1	11,243	543.2	10,261
NASSAU	26,898.6	20,101	24,244.5	18,213
NEW YORK (MANHATTAN)	29,739.4	20,424	26,676.7	18,576
NIAGARA	2,642.8	12,041	2,442.0	11,087
ONEIDA	2,905.5	11,443	2,643.7	10,461
ONONDAGA	6,147.5	13,238	5,558.1	12,045
ONTARIO	1,113.8	12,092	1,010.7	11,167
ORANGE	3,323.1	12,148	3,020.1	11,216
ORLEANS	438.3	11,167	400.3	10,347
OSWEGO	1,269.6	10,659	1,138.1	9,752
OTSEGO	599.2	10,012	538.0	9,025
PUTNAM	1,273.7	15,748	1,144.7	14,377
QUEENS	28,337.7	14,827	25,757.0	13,458
RENSSELAER	1,770.9	11,633	1,612.4	10,642
RICHMOND	5,519.6	14,894	4,957.6	13,602
ROCKLAND	4,584.8	17,345	4,143.5	15,794
ST. LAWRENCE	1,027.4	9,034	939.1	8,316
SARATOGA	1,949.1	12,200	1,757.8	11,197
SCHENECTADY	2,145.0	14,214	1,948.3	12,951
SCHOHARIE	272.7	9,004	246.6	8,184
SCHUYLER	169.6	9,565	154.8	8,810
SENECA	371.2	11,263	340.7	10,383
STEUBEN	1,068.2	10,747	985.1	10,062
SUFFOLK	19,685.1	14,967	17,756.9	13,643
SULLIVAN	743.7	11,059	670.0	10,084
TIOGA	566.1	11,197	510.7	10,223
TOMPKINS	917.1	10,437	841.5	9,553
ULSTER	2,024.5	12,445	1,818.3	11,316
WARREN	645.1	11,624	582.5	10,567
WASHINGTON	547.4	9,765	491.3	8,883
WAYNE	1,033.7	11,748	945.1	10,927
WESTCHESTER	18,317.5	21,130	16,578.3	19,138
WYOMING	393.2	9,681	357.8	8,801
YATES	222.7	10,356	206.7	9,636

1. For metropolitan area definitions, see page 22.

NOTE: Details may not add to totals, due to rounding.
See page 22 for notes on PERSONAL INCOME.

POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1985, 1984 and 1980

Area or County	July 1, 1985	July 1, 1984	April 1, 1980 (Census)	Percent Change 1980 to 1985
NEW YORK STATE	17,782,700	17,735,000	17,558,165	+1.3
NEW YORK CITY	7,254,200	7,164,800	7,071,639	+2.6
REST OF STATE	10,528,500	10,570,200	10,486,526	+0.4
Metropolitan Statistical Areas[1]				
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY	841,400	843,000	835,880	+0.7
BINGHAMTON	262,800	264,100	263,460	-0.2
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS	1,187,900	1,204,800	1,242,826	-4.4
ELMIRA	92,000	93,500	97,656	-5.8
GLENS FALLS	112,400	111,600	109,649	+2.5
NASSAU-SUFFOLK	2,644,700	2,653,400	2,605,813	+1.5
NEW YORK, N.Y.	8,465,821	8,376,900	8,274,961	+2.3
ORANGE COUNTY	277,600	273,500	259,603	+6.9
POUGHKEEPSIE	255,100	253,100	245,055	+4.1
ROCHESTER	982,300	989,100	971,230	+1.1
SYRACUSE	651,200	650,500	642,971	+1.3
UTICA-ROME	317,700	321,400	320,180	-0.8
Counties				
ALBANY	283,900	285,600	285,909	-0.7
ALLEGANY	50,900	51,500	51,742	-1.6
BRONX	1,184,200	1,173,000	1,168,972	+1.3
BROOME	212,400	213,500	213,648	-0.6
CATTARAUGUS	85,300	86,100	85,697	-0.4
CAYUGA	79,900	80,300	79,894	0.0
CHAUTAUQUA	144,200	146,300	146,925	-1.8
CHEMUNG	92,000	93,500	97,656	-5.8
CHENANGO	50,000	50,300	49,344	+1.3
CLINTON	81,600	80,900	80,750	+1.0
COLUMBIA	60,600	61,200	59,487	+1.9
CORTLAND	47,400	48,200	48,820	-2.9
DELAWARE	46,900	46,700	46,824	+0.1
DUTCHESS	255,100	253,100	245,055	+4.1
ERIE	971,400	985,300	1,015,472	-4.3
ESSEX	36,400	36,700	36,176	+0.5
FRANKLIN	43,800	43,900	44,929	-2.5
FULTON	55,400	56,200	55,153	+0.5
GENESEE	59,100	59,700	59,400	-0.6
GREENE	41,500	41,400	40,861	+1.5
HAMILTON	5,000	4,900	5,034	-1.0
HERKIMER	66,900	67,500	66,714	+0.3
JEFFERSON	88,600	88,900	88,151	+0.5
KINGS	2,283,400	2,253,900	2,231,028	+2.3
LEWIS	25,200	25,000	25,035	+0.5
LIVINGSTON	58,300	58,500	57,006	+2.3
MADISON	66,700	67,000	65,150	+2.4
MONROE	704,900	711,200	702,238	+0.4
MONTGOMERY	52,500	53,100	53,439	-1.7
NASSAU	1,331,300	1,338,200	1,321,582	+0.7
NEW YORK	1,479,800	1,456,100	1,428,285	+3.6
NIAGARA	216,500	219,500	227,354	-4.8
ONEIDA	250,700	253,900	253,466	-1.1
ONONDAGA	465,300	464,400	463,920	+0.3
ONTARIO	92,400	92,100	88,909	+3.9
ORANGE	277,600	273,500	259,603	+6.9
ORLEANS	39,100	39,300	38,496	+1.7
OSWEGO	119,100	119,100	113,901	+4.6
OTSEGO	59,400	59,800	59,075	+0.5
PUTNAM	80,900	80,900	77,193	+4.8
QUEENS	1,933,000	1,911,200	1,891,325	+2.2
RENSSELAER	151,400	152,200	151,966	-0.4
RICHMOND	373,900	370,600	352,029	+6.2
ROCKLAND	265,200	264,300	259,530	+2.2
ST. LAWRENCE	113,400	113,700	114,347	-0.8
SARATOGA	161,600	159,800	153,759	+5.1
SCHENECTADY	150,600	150,900	149,946	+0.4
SCHOHARIE	29,800	30,300	29,710	+0.3
SCHUYLER	17,500	17,700	17,686	-1.0
SENECA	32,800	33,000	33,733	-2.9
STEUBEN	97,300	99,400	99,217	-1.9
SUFFOLK	1,313,300	1,315,200	1,284,231	+2.3
SULLIVAN	67,600	67,200	65,155	+3.8
TIOGA	50,400	50,600	49,812	+1.1
TOMPKINS	88,100	87,900	87,085	+1.2
ULSTER	163,800	162,700	158,158	+3.6
WARREN	55,600	55,500	54,854	+1.4
WASHINGTON	56,800	56,100	54,795	+3.6
WAYNE	87,600	88,000	84,581	+3.5
WESTCHESTER	865,500	866,900	866,599	-0.1
WYOMING	40,700	40,600	39,895	+2.0
YATES	21,500	21,500	21,459	+0.1

1. For metropolitan area definitions, see page 22.

Area or County	High School graduates, 1985	Bank Deposits, June 30, 1985		Motor Vehicle Registrations, 1985		
		Total ($000)	Demand ($000)	Passenger	Commercial	Other
NEW YORK STATE	239,198	274,369,803	50,013,907	7,713,198	1,045,051	895,955
NEW YORK CITY	54,269	176,748,656	38,038,893	1,625,626	96,052	114,708
Metropolitan Statistical Areas[1]						
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY	10,666	6,729,198	751,260	452,724	84,992	74,531
BINGHAMTON	3,535	1,887,252	194,234	142,909	29,653	22,904
BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS	15,860	11,355,581	1,038,503	615,510	96,765	85,291
ELMIRA	1,213	594,779	65,390	44,746	10,258	8,635
GLENS FALLS	1,576	703,007	80,513	56,093	17,358	11,815
NASSAU-SUFFOLK	40,042	30,322,633	3,840,371	1,789,898	137,660	147,430
NEW YORK, N.Y.	71,062	191,297,703	39,725,306	2,455,345	157,376	165,941
ORANGE COUNTY	3,678	2,025,061	256,144	160,163	27,360	17,687
POUGHKEEPSIE	3,123	1,432,687	218,746	156,318	23,549	17,457
ROCHESTER	12,709	10,047,774	1,974,633	534,918	104,203	89,529
SYRACUSE	8,395	5,599,595	609,177	329,659	73,182	57,796
UTICA-ROME	4,103	2,520,010	233,161	158,087	35,813	26,776
Counties						
ALBANY	3,248	3,533,440	432,104	147,372	24,176	21,492
ALLEGANY	645	222,649	22,887	20,196	7,587	4,620
BRONX	9,407	7,105,662	611,544	222,712	10,138	12,112
BROOME	2,811	1,700,619	174,924	116,689	22,172	17,794
CATTARAUGUS	1,350	525,030	52,136	36,131	12,272	7,634
CAYUGA	964	594,448	38,097	37,243	11,659	8,173
CHAUTAUQUA	1,856	936,739	86,533	68,195	19,134	14,437
CHEMUNG	1,213	594,779	65,390	44,746	10,258	8,635
CHENANGO	733	295,922	38,927	24,243	8,411	5,429
CLINTON	1,127	393,654	45,759	35,853	10,575	8,061
COLUMBIA	744	506,353	38,011	34,746	8,714	5,568
CORTLAND	579	323,110	25,801	21,367	6,470	4,755
DELAWARE	565	268,772	36,704	25,619	8,686	4,962
DUTCHESS	3,123	1,432,587	218,746	156,318	23,549	17,457
ERIE	12,993	9,409,092	918,269	500,490	75,545	65,402
ESSEX	453	148,374	21,603	17,654	6,517	4,239
FRANKLIN	667	245,214	27,747	19,242	7,042	3,952
FULTON	642	294,912	29,810	26,753	7,063	6,227
GENESEE	886	314,688	31,226	29,950	9,769	6,613
GREENE	481	352,008	27,283	25,920	6,463	4,613
HAMILTON	67	21,330	1,785	2,782	1,247	854
HERKIMER	853	408,869	34,174	31,831	8,712	6,085
JEFFERSON	1,199	578,587	66,504	40,557	13,775	9,830
KINGS	15,680	17,051,688	1,588,716	401,139	27,256	26,075
LEWIS	397	123,095	13,411	10,643	5,281	2,610
LIVINGSTON	723	319,392	30,811	28,318	9,293	6,812
MADISON	938	341,459	37,387	31,193	9,397	6,956
MONROE	8,925	8,669,939	1,832,860	396,867	59,619	55,367
MONTGOMERY	708	426,197	26,842	26,726	6,243	5,853
NASSAU	18,749	19,831,332	2,405,356	920,239	44,619	64,519
NEW YORK	10,399	134,357,217	34,161,110	173,077	21,115	16,036
NIAGARA	2,867	1,946,489	120,234	115,020	21,220	19,889
ONEIDA	3,250	2,111,141	198,987	126,256	27,101	20,691
ONONDAGA	5,863	4,886,963	518,336	244,726	46,105	37,301
ONTARIO	1,245	452,564	52,817	46,049	14,107	10,838
ORANGE	3,678	2,025,061	256,144	160,163	27,360	17,687
ORLEANS	548	198,494	15,651	18,800	6,407	4,731
OSWEGO	1,594	471,173	53,454	53,740	17,680	13,539
OTSEGO	665	395,884	38,776	27,952	8,347	5,504
PUTNAM	938	398,775	51,316	56,977	5,676	4,625
QUEENS	14,481	15,645,858	1,431,061	643,952	32,235	52,273
RENSSELAER	2,093	1,091,071	83,864	76,108	15,624	11,668
RICHMOND	4,302	2,588,231	246,462	184,746	5,308	8,212
ROCKLAND	4,207	2,201,292	279,469	176,338	9,111	10,329
ST. LAWRENCE	1,544	533,517	61,396	45,668	16,588	11,613
SARATOGA	2,413	656,631	77,013	86,535	18,292	17,277
SCHENECTADY	1,723	669,851	104,154	90,063	14,194	13,628
SCHOHARIE	383	184,690	12,640	14,993	4,909	3,374
SCHUYLER	214	66,581	6,532	8,238	3,379	2,305
SENECA	413	175,007	15,905	16,306	5,339	4,216
STEUBEN	1,475	516,093	55,299	47,271	13,924	10,984
SUFFOLK	21,293	10,491,301	1,435,015	869,659	93,041	82,911
SULLIVAN	598	412,022	62,343	39,904	9,452	6,205
TIOGA	724	186,633	19,310	26,220	7,481	5,110
TOMPKINS	906	366,885	52,449	39,824	8,999	6,687
ULSTER	1,879	928,187	111,315	95,471	19,337	13,803
WARREN	813	425,281	56,207	30,122	8,676	6,035
WASHINGTON	763	277,726	24,306	25,971	8,682	5,780
WAYNE	1,268	397,385	42,494	44,884	14,777	11,781
WESTCHESTER	11,648	11,948,980	1,355,628	596,404	46,537	36,279
WYOMING	425	269,035	21,955	17,939	7,331	4,401
YATES	257	113,745	11,518	10,305	4,254	2,841

See page 22 for MISCELLANEOUS table notes.

1. For metropolitan area definitions, see page 22.

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Area	*Definition*
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	Albany, Greene, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga and Schenectady counties
Binghamton	Broome and Tioga counties
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	Erie and Niagara counties
Elmira	Chemung County
Glens Falls	Warren and Washington counties
Nassau-Suffolk	Nassau and Suffolk counties
New York	New York City plus Putnam, Rockland and Westchester counties
Orange County	Orange County
Poughkeepsie	Dutchess County
Rochester	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans and Wayne counties
Syracuse	Madison, Onondaga and Oswego counties
Utica-Rome	Herkimer and Oneida counties

PERSONAL INCOME *Source:* United States Department of Commerce.

Total personal income consists of private and government salary payments (both cash and in kind) before deductions for income and other direct personal taxes, but after deductions for social insurance programs. Also included are receipts from other labor income, farm and nonfarm proprietor's income; interest, net rents, dividends and transfer payments.

Per-capita income is obtained by dividing total personal income by population estimates, provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Research bulletins, which contain detailed information on personal income, are prepared annually by the New York State Department of Commerce.

MISCELLANEOUS *Sources:* New York State Department of Education; Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Data Book, Operating Banks and Branches, June 30, 1985* New York State Department of Motor Vehicles.

High School Graduates, 1985 are all public, parochial and other private school pupils receiving diplomas during that school year. This includes those who received a diploma after attending evening or summer sessions, and those who graduated in February, as well as regular June graduates. Also included in the total are 44,337 persons who passed high school equivalency tests. *Bank Deposits, June 30, 1985* include *Demand* deposits of individuals partnerships and corporations in all commercial banks and *Time* deposits, which include savings and other time deposits of these groups in commercial banks plus savings deposits in all savings banks; governmental and interbank deposits are included in these totals. Deposits of branch banks are included in the county of the branch. The New York State total *Motor Vehicle Registrations, 1985* is larger than the sum of the county figures because it includes vehicles owned by out-of-state residents; county and area totals have been adjusted to a by-resident basis. *Commercial* motor vehicles are trucks only. *Other* motor vehicles include buses, taxis, ambulances, trailers, farm vehicles, mopeds, rental cars and motorcycles. The total is based on when registration fees were paid, rather than on when they were due. The distributions between *Commercial* and *Other* are partially estimated.

New York State Department of Commerce

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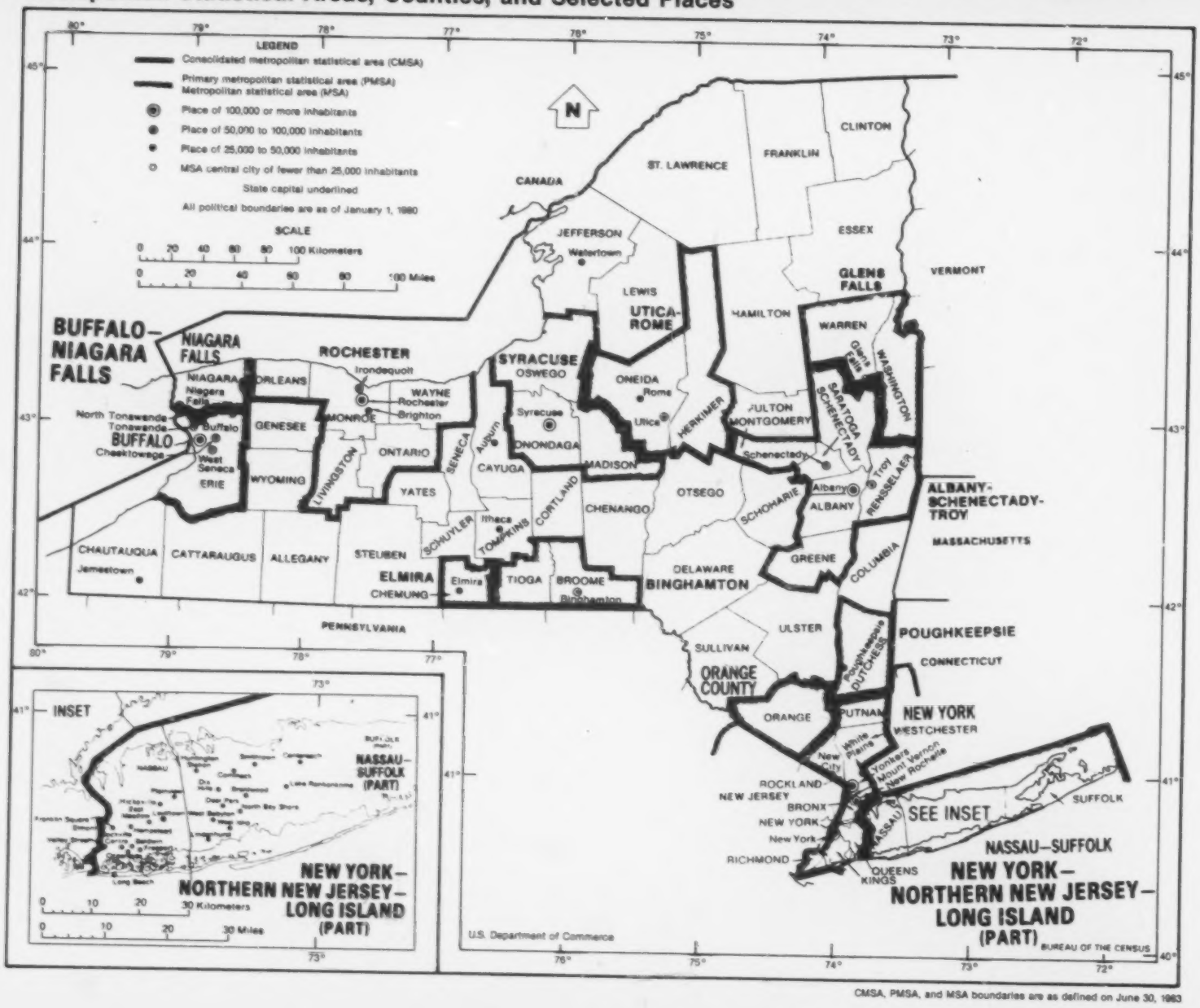
NEW YORK - Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CMSA, PMSA, and MSA boundaries are as defined on June 30, 1983